

NORTHWEST PASSAGE TRANSITS TO END OF THE 2025 NAVIGATION SEASON ATLANTIC OCEAN ↔ ARCTIC OCEAN ↔ PACIFIC OCEAN

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Transits of the Northwest Passage proceed to or from the Atlantic Ocean (Labrador Sea) in or out of the eastern approaches to the Canadian Arctic archipelago (Lancaster Sound or Foxe Basin) then the western approaches (McClure Strait or Amundsen Gulf), across the Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea of the Arctic Ocean, through the Bering Strait, from or to the Bering Sea of the Pacific Ocean. The Arctic Circle is crossed near the beginning and the end of all transits except those to or from the central or northern coast of west Greenland.

The earliest traverse of the Northwest Passage was completed in 1853 starting in the Pacific Ocean to reach the Atlantic Ocean, but used sledges over the sea ice of the central part of Parry Channel. *Gjøa*, the first vessel to accomplish a transit did so in 1906. Subsequently the following 465 complete maritime transits of the Northwest Passage have been made to the end of the 2025 navigation season, before winter began when the passage froze. The routes and directions are indicated. Details of submarine transits are not included because only two have been reported (1960 USS *Sea Dragon*, Capt. George Peabody Steele, westbound on route 1 and 1962 USS *Skate*, Capt. Joseph Lawrence Skoog, eastbound on route 1).

Seven principal routes have been used for transits of the Northwest Passage with occasional variations (for example south round Bylot Island or north round Melville Island) and three composite courses in summers when ice permitted (marked 'cp'). These are shown on the map following, and proceed westbound as follows:

1: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, McClure Strait, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *The shortest and deepest, but difficult and northernmost, way owing to severe ice in, and west, of McClure Strait. The route is preferred by submarines because of its depth.*

2: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, Prince of Wales Strait, Amundsen G, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *An easier variant of route 1 which may avoid severe ice in McClure Strait. It is suitable for deep draft vessels.*

3: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *The principal route; used by larger vessels of moderate draft.*

4: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A variant of route 3 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6·4 m deep, it has shoals with complex currents.*

5: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *This route is dependent on ice in Bellot Strait which has complex tidal currents.*

6: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A variant of route 5 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6·4 m deep, complex currents run in it and in Bellot Strait.*

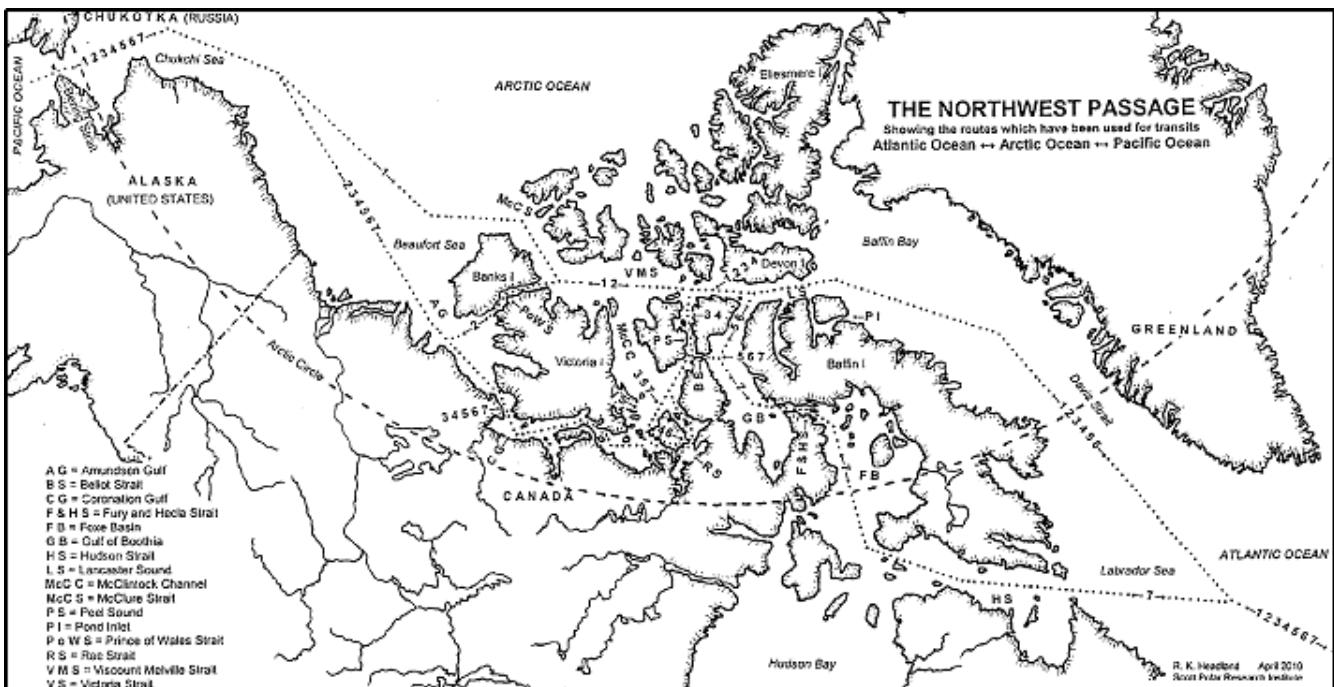
7: Hudson Strait, Foxe Basin, Fury and Hecla Strait, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A difficult, but shorter, route owing to severe ice west of Fury and Hecla Strait and currents of Bellot Strait.*

Approximate distances between 60°N, 60°W in the Labrador Sea and 65°N, 169°W in Bering Sea are: route 1, 5300 km (2860 n.m.); route 2, 5700 km (3080 n.m.); route 3, 6300 km (3400 n.m.); route 4, 6600 km (3560 n.m.); route 5, 6200 km (3350 n.m.); route 6, 6500 km (3510 n.m.); route 7, 6100 km (3290 n.m.).

The list is in alphabetical order of vessel names in the years of completion of the voyages (the reference numbers do not necessarily indicate precedence). Superscript numbers in the list are cumulative numbers of individual vessels, commands, flags, etc. Annual summary numbers of transits are indicated by Σ followed by a generalised division in four categories.

An analysis of the transit routes used through the Northwest Passage to the end of navigation in 2025 shows:

Route 1	west	5	east	0	total	5	Route 2	west	14	east	5	total	19
Route 3	west	67	east	40	total	107	Route 4	west	56	east	12	total	68
Route 5	west	57	east	59	total	116	Route 6	west	61	east	59	total	120
Route 7	west	12	east	15	total	27	Composite	west	2	east	1	total	3
	Overall	west	274		east	191		Grand total	465				



Complete transits have been made by 317 different vessels (several with changed names), 31 of these are icebreakers which have made 60 transits. *Kapitan Khlebnikov* has made 18 transits, *Hanseatic* 11, *Bremen* 10 (2 with the former name, *Frontier Spirit*), *Polar Bound* 9, 1 vessel has made 6, 3 vessel made 5, 4 have made 4, 17 vessels have made 3, and 38 have made 2. More than one year was taken by 34 of these vessels, mainly small craft, to complete a transit wintering at various places along the route (complements of some left for winter returning in a later navigation season). Return transits in one season have been accomplished by 14 vessels. The vessels are from 46 registries: 62 Netherlands; 53 Canada; 49 France; 48 United States; 47 Bahamas; 32 Britain; 26 Russia; 18 Cayman Islands; 15 Norway; 14 Germany; 9 New Zealand; 8 Malta and Poland; 7 Australia, Marshall Islands, and Sweden; 6 Finland and Switzerland; 5 Austria and Belgium; 3 Denmark; 2 Antigua and Barbuda, Brasil, Cook Islands, Jamaica, and Panama; 1 from Barbados, China (Beijing), Croatia, Curaçao, Czechia, Estonia, Greenland, Hong Kong, Hungary, Ireland (Dublin), Israel, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nouvelle Calédonie, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, and Spain.

Specific passenger vessels have made 100 transits, but only 56 transits conveyed commercial cargo or fuel (48 being Wagenborg vessels). Others were for repositioning and supply, research, or other work. 14 vessels circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean, entering the Pacific Ocean before or after transiting the Northern Sea Route (Northeast Passage). Only the Master's name (the Captain, or Skipper aboard small craft) is given (in full when known). Of these David Scott Cowper has commanded 10 transits, Viktor Vasiliev 8, Heinz Aye and Piotr Golikov 6, Étienne Garcia, Patrick Marchesseau, and Thilo Natke 5. Single-handed transits have been made on 17 occasions.

Several other vessels, including recent small craft, have traversed the Canadian Arctic archipelago, Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea to or from Russian waters. Those which neither transited Bering Strait nor entered the Pacific Ocean are not included in this list, although some circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean. Many other voyages have been made through the archipelago of the Canadian Arctic, notably the return voyage of the experimental oil tanker *Manhattan* with escort vessels which reached Barrow, on the Arctic coast of Alaska, in 1969 from the Atlantic Ocean, but did not continue to the Pacific Ocean before returning eastbound. Similarly constraints are applied to voyages which ended in Pond Inlet, the region of the Mackenzie Delta, or comparable locations, where a vessel was towed while unoccupied, or carried partly as deck cargo (including *Baymaud*, 1926-2017). These can not be regarded as complete transits of the Northwest Passage; incomplete transits have become too numerous to record. Nationalities: principles adopted for these are the approved English short forms applied by several international organizations and published by *The Times Atlas*.

Sources include a compilation by Thomas Pullen and Charles Swithinbank published in *Polar Record* (1991), with advice from Frank van den Anker (Wagenborg), Lawson Brigham (USCG), Peter Capelotti (USCG), David Cowper (Fort Ross visits), David Fletcher, Steffen Graupner, Al Guadagno (Wagenborg), Chris Havern (USCG), Jean-Pierre Lehnert (CCG), Guus van der Linde, Brian McDonald (CCG), John MacFarlane, Fred McCague, Marcel Pera (Biglift), Ashley Perrin, Richard de Rijk, (Wagenborg), Louis Robert, Peter Semotiuk, Tony Soper, Patrick Toomey (CCG), Victor Wejer, Fred Williams, and Christopher Wright, personal observations made during several transits, many publications, advice from persons directly involved and several internet sites (with various degrees of reliability).

Data: the list is subject to annual revision with **review and confirmation as additional information and improved details are received**. Occasionally, and unfortunately, falsified data have been submitted; when detected these are expunged and the record revised. **Advice of corrections and additions, as well as of subsequent transits, is appreciated;** <rkh10@cam.ac.uk>. A copy of the latest iteration is available from the same source. This may also be found, summarized after the end of a navigation season and with the latest data, on <https://www.spri.cam.ac.uk/resources/infosheets/>.

Year	Vessel	Flag	Master	Route
1903-06 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
1	<i>Gjøa</i> (21 m auxiliary sloop)	Norway ¹	Roald Engelbregt Gravning Amundsen	West 4
			Wintered twice in <i>Gjøa</i> Haven and once off King Point	
1940-42 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
2	<i>St Roch</i> ¹ (29.7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada ¹	Henry Asbjørn Larsen ¹	East 6
			Royal Canadian Mounted Police voyage, wintered at Walker Bay and Pasley Bay, traversed Pond Inlet	
1944 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
3	<i>St Roch</i> ² (29.7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada ²	Henry Asbjørn Larsen ²	West 2
			RCMP return voyage, earliest transit in one season, traversed Pond Inlet	
1954 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
4	HMCS <i>Labrador</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ³	Owen Connor Struan Robertson	West 2
			First continuous circumnavigation of North America	
1957 [Σ 3: research or survey]				
5	USCGC <i>Bramble</i> (buoy tender)	United States ¹	Henry Hart Carter	East 6
6	USCGC <i>Spar</i> (buoy tender)	United States ²	Charles Vinal Cowing	East 6
7	USCGC <i>Storis</i> (icebreaker)	United States ³	Harold Lambert Wood	East 6
			Travelled in convoy, <i>Storis</i> escorted <i>Bramble</i> and <i>Spar</i> , accompanied by HMCS <i>Labrador</i> from Bellot Strait	
1967 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
8	CCGS <i>John A. McDonald</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ⁴	Paul Moise Fournier	West 3
			Assisted USCGC <i>Northwind</i> beset 900 km N off Point Barrow with damaged propeller	
1969 [Σ 3: research or survey]				
9	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁴	Donald J. McCann ¹	East 5
10	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ⁵	Donald J. McCann ²	West 3
			Earliest return transit in one season ¹ , called at Thule on both transits, escorted <i>Manhattan</i> for part of westbound voyage	
11	USCGC <i>Staten Island</i> (icebreaker)	United States ⁶	Eugene F. Walsh	East 2
			Escorted oil tanker <i>Manhattan</i> on eastbound, return voyage from Point Barrow	
1970 [Σ 2: research or survey]				
12	CSS <i>Baffin</i> (research icebreaker)	Canada ⁵	Paul M. Brick	East 2
13	CSS <i>Hudson</i> ¹ (research icebreaker)	Canada ⁶	David W. Butler	East 2
			<i>Hudson</i> made the first circumnavigation of the Americas; <i>Baffin</i> accompanied <i>Hudson</i> through the passage	
1975 [Σ 3: research or survey]				
14	<i>Pandora II</i> ¹ (hydrographic vessel)	Canada ⁷	R. Dickinson	East 7
15	<i>Theta</i> (research vessel)	Canada ⁸	K. Maro	East 7
			Travelled in company	
16	CSS <i>Skidgate</i> (buoy tender)	Canada ⁹	Peter Kallis	East 6
1976 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
17	CCGS <i>J. E. Bernier</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁰	Paul Pelland	East 3
1977 [Σ 1: yacht or other private]				
18	<i>Williwaw</i> (13 m ketch)	Netherlands ¹	Willy de Roos	West 4
			Single-handed after <i>Gjøa</i> Haven	
1976-78				
19	<i>J. E. Bernier II</i> (12 m sloop)	Canada ¹¹	Réal Bouvier	West 4
			Wintered in Holsteinsborg/Sisimuit, and Tuktoyaktuk/Port Brabant	
1978 [Σ 2: 1 yacht or other private, 1 research or survey]				
20	CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ¹²	Patrick Robert Michael Toomey	East 2
1979 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
21	CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ¹³	George Burdock	West 2
1980 [Σ 2: research or survey]				
22	CCGS <i>J. E. Bernier</i> ² (icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁴	E. Chasse	East 4
23	<i>Pandora II</i> ² (hydrographic vessel)	Canada ¹⁵	Robin A. Jones	East 4

1981 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
24	CSS <i>Hudson</i> ² (research icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁶	Frederick Mauger	East 3
1979-82 [Σ 1: yacht or other private]				
25	<i>Mermaid</i> (15 m sloop)	Japan	Kenichi Horie	West 6
			Single-handed ¹ ; wintered in Resolute and Tuktoyaktuk	
1983 [Σ 2: 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]				
26	<i>Arctic Shiko</i> (tug)	Canada ¹⁷	S. Dool	East 3
27	<i>Polar Circle</i> (research vessel)	Canada ¹⁸	J. A. Strand	East 4
1984 [Σ 1: passenger voyage]				
28	<i>Lindblad Explorer</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Sweden ¹	Hasse Nilsson	West 4
				First passenger ¹ voyage
1985 [Σ 2: 1 passenger voyage, 1 research or survey]				
29	USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁷	John T. Howell	West 2
		Called at Thule, accompanied by CCGS <i>John A. McDonald</i> for part of voyage		
30	<i>World Discoverer</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Singapore	Heinz Aye ¹	East 6
			Carried passengers ² , traversed Pond Inlet	
1976-88				
31	<i>Canmar Explorer II</i> (drilling ship)	Canada ¹⁹	Ronald Colby	West 3
		Reached Beaufort Sea for oil drilling programme from 1976 until completed transit		
1983-88				
32	<i>Belvedere</i> (18 m yacht)	United States ⁸	Sven Johansson	East 6
		Reached Tuktoyaktuk 1983, conducted whaling research to 1987, traversed Pond Inlet		
1985-88				
33	<i>Vagabond'eux</i> ¹ (15.3 m yacht)	France ¹	Janusz Kurbiel ¹ (1985-87) and Wojciech Jacobson (1988)	East 6
		Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk and twice in Gjoa Haven where changed skippers		
1988 [Σ 7: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 4 research or survey]				
34	CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁰	Stephen A. Gomes	East 5
35	CCGS <i>Martha L. Black</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²¹	Robert J. Mellis ¹	East 5
36	USCGC <i>Polar Star</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁹	Paul A. Taylor	East 3
		Accompanied by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcation Point		
37	<i>Society Explorer</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹	Heinz Aye ²	East 5
		Carried passengers ³ , traversed Pond Inlet [formerly <i>Lindblad Explorer</i>]		
1986-89				
38	<i>Mabel E. Holland</i> (12.8 m lifeboat)	Britain ¹	David Scott Cowper ¹	West 6
		Single-handed ² ; wintered at Fort Ross twice, and at Inuvik		
1988-89				
39	<i>Northanger</i> (15 m ketch)	Britain ²	Richard Thomas	West 4
		Wintered in Inuvik		
1989 [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 research or survey]				
40	USCGC <i>Polar Star</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹⁰	Robert Hammond	West 3
		Accompanied by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcation Point		
1983-90				
41	<i>Ikaluk</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Canada ²²	Roger Cormier ¹	East 3
		Reached Beaufort Sea in 1983, where worked to 1990 when completed transit		
1990 [Σ 2: research or survey]				
42	USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹¹	Joseph J. McCleland	West 3
		Accompanied by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> to Demarcation Point		
1991 [Σ 1: research or survey]				
43	CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²³	Peter Kimmerley	East 3

1992	[Σ 3: 2 passenger vessels, 1 research or survey]			
44	<i>Frontier Spirit</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²	Heinz Aye ³	West 3
45	<i>Ikaluk</i> ² (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁴	Carried passengers ⁴ , traversed Pond Inlet	West 3
46	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹	Roger Cormier ²	East 3
			Piotr Golikov ¹	Carried passengers ⁵
1993	[Σ 3: 1 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]			
47	<i>Dagmar Aaen</i> ¹ (27 m yacht)	Germany ¹	Arved Fuchs ¹	West 5
48	<i>Frontier Spirit</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ³	Heinz Aye ⁴	West 3
49	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ² (icebreaker)	Russia ²	Piotr Golikov ²	Carried passengers ⁶ East 3 Carried passengers ⁷
1994	[Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]			
50	<i>Hanseatic</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁴	Hartwig van Harling ¹	West 3
51	<i>Itasca</i> (converted tug)	Britain ³	Allan Jouning	Carried passengers ⁸ East 4
52	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ³ (icebreaker)	Russia ³	Piotr Golikov ³	East 3
53	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁴ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁴	Piotr Golikov ⁴	West 2
			Carried passengers ^{9 & 10} both ways; return transit in one season ² ,	
1995	[Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage]			
54	<i>Dove III</i> (8.5 m yacht)	Canada ²⁵	Winston Bushnell	East 3
55	<i>Hrvatska Cigra</i> (19.8 m yacht)	Croatia	Mladan Sutej	West 5
56	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁵ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁵	Viktor Vasiliev ¹	East 5
			Carried passengers ¹¹	
1996	[Σ 4: 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
57	<i>Arctic Circle</i> (tug)	Canada ²⁶	Jack McCormack	East 3
58	<i>Hanseatic</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁵	Hartwig van Harling ²	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹² , grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet			
59	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁶	Oleg Agafonov	East 5
60	CCGS <i>Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁷	Norman Thomas	Carried passengers ¹³ East 5
		Escorted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet		
1997	[Σ 2: passenger voyages]			
61	<i>Hanseatic</i> ³ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁶	Heinz Aye ⁵	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁴ , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> , traversed Pond Inlet			
62	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁶ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁷	Viktor Vasiliev ²	East 3
			Carried passengers ¹⁵	
1998	[Σ 2: passenger voyages]			
63	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁴ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁷	Heinz Aye ⁶	East 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁶ , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> , traversed Pond Inlet			
64	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁷ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁸	Piotr Golikov ⁵	East 3
			Carried passengers ¹⁷	
1999	[Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]			
65	<i>Admiral Makarov</i> (icebreaker)	Russia ⁹	Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko	East 3
66	<i>Irbis</i> (tug)	Russia ¹⁰	Aleksandr Alekseenko	East 3
	Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean			
67	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ² (icebreaker)	Russia ¹¹	Viktor Terekhov ¹	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁸ , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ¹			
68	<i>Ocean Search</i> (12.5 m yacht)	France ²	Olivier Pitras ¹	East 6
			Traversed Pond Inlet	
2000	[Σ 6: 2 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 2 research or survey]			
69	<i>Evohe</i> (25 m yacht)	New Zealand ¹	Stephen Kafka	East 6
70	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁵ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁸	Thilo Natke ¹	West 3
			Carried passengers ¹⁹ , traversed Pond Inlet	
71	USCGC <i>Healy</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ¹²	Jeffrey M. Garrett	West 3
72	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ³ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹²	Viktor Terekhov ²	West 3
	Carried passengers ²⁰ , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ²			

73	<i>Nadon</i> (17·7 m RCMP catamaran)	Canada ²⁸	Kenneth Burton	East 6
74	<i>CCGS Simon Fraser</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁹	Voyage to commemorate <i>St Roch</i> 1940-42 transit	
			Robert J. Mellis ²	East 6
				Escorted <i>Nadon</i>
2001	[Σ 4: 2 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]			
75	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁸ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹³	Viktor Vasiliev ³	East 3
76	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁴	Viktor Vasiliev ⁴	West 1
77	<i>Northabout</i> (14·9 m yacht)	Ireland (Dublin)	Carried passengers ^{21 & 22} both ways; return transit in one season ³	
78	<i>Turmoil</i> ¹ (46 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹	Jarlath Cunnane	West 4
			Continuously circumnavigated the Arctic ³	
			Philip Walsh	West 4
				Traversed Pond Inlet
2001-02				
79	<i>Geco Snapper</i> (research icebreaker)	Panama ¹	Craig Feeney	East 3
80	<i>Nuage</i> (12·8 m yacht)	France ³	Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk, traversed Pond Inlet	
			Michèle Demai	East 5
				Wintered in Cambridge Bay
2002	[Σ 7: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
81	<i>Apostol Andrey</i> (16·2 m yacht)	Russia ¹⁵	Nikolay A. Litau	East 5
	Assisted by <i>CCGS Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Prince Regent Inlet, continuously circumnavigated the Arctic ⁴			
82	<i>Arctic Kalyvik</i> (icebreaker tug)	Barbados	Sanjeev Kumar	East 3
83	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁶ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁹	Thilo Natke ²	West 3
84	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁰ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁶	Carried passengers ²³ , traversed Pond Inlet	
			Piotr Golikov ⁶	East 3
85	<i>Sedna IV</i> (51 m yacht)	Canada ³⁰	Carried passengers ²⁴	
			Stéphan Guy	West 5
2000-03				
86	<i>Olga</i> (6 m motorboat)	Denmark ¹	Anders Bilgram	West 6
	Wintered in Pond Inlet, then twice in Point Hope, continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ⁵ , smallest vessel to transit			
2003	[Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]			
87	<i>Bremen</i> ³ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁰	Daniel Felgner	West 3
		Carried passengers ²⁵ , traversed Pond Inlet [formerly <i>Frontier Spirit</i>]		
88	<i>USCGC Healy</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹³	Daniel Oliver	West 3
89	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁷	Viktor Vasiliev ⁵	East 5
90	<i>Norwegian Blue</i> (12·9 m yacht)	Britain ⁴	Carried passengers ²⁶	
			Andrew Wood	East 5
91	<i>Vagabond</i> ² (15·3 m yacht)	France ⁴	Traversed Pond Inlet	
			Eric Brossier	East 5
		Traversed Pond Inlet, continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ⁵ [formerly <i>Vagabond'eux</i>]		
2003-04				
92	<i>Dagmar Aaen</i> ² (27 m yacht)	Germany ²	Arved Fuchs ²	East 5
	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by <i>CCGS Louis S. St Laurent</i> , traversed Pond Inlet; circumnavigated the Arctic ⁶			
93	<i>Polar Bound</i> ¹ (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ⁵	David Scott Cowper ²	East 5
	Single-handed ³ ; wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by <i>CCGS Louis S. St Laurent</i> in Prince Regent Inlet			
2004	[Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage]			
94	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹² (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁸	Pavel Ankudinov ¹	East 5
			Carried passengers ²⁷	
2004-05				
95	<i>Fine Tolerance</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Australia ¹	Philip Hogg	East 6
	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by <i>CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> and <i>CCGS Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Bellot Strait			
2005	[Σ 5: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
96	<i>Idlewild</i> (17·3 m motorboat)	Canada ³¹	Benjamin Grey	East 6
	Assisted by <i>CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> and <i>CCGS Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Bellot Strait			
97	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹³ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁹	Viktor Vasiliev ⁶	East 3
98	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁴ (icebreaker)	Russia ²⁰	Viktor Vasiliev ⁷	West 3
99	<i>Oden</i> (icebreaker)	Sweden ²	Carried passengers ²⁸ eastbound; repositioning return transit in one season ⁴	
			Anders Wikström	West 3

2003-06

100 *Minke I* (12.8 m yacht) Canada³² Peter Brock East 6
Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk and in Cambridge Bay twice

2006 [Σ 5: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyage]

101 *Bremen*⁴ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas¹¹

Marc Behrend¹ West 4
Carried passengers²⁹, traversed Pond Inlet

102 *Kapitan Khlebnikov*¹⁵ (icebreaker) Russia²¹

Pavel Ankudinov² East 7
Carried passengers³⁰

103 *Nekton* (13.6 m yacht) Poland¹

Tadeusz Natanek West 6

104 *Stary* (13.5 m yacht) Poland²

Dominik Bac, Jacek Wacławski, and Sławomir Skalmierski West 6

Travelled in company, traversed Pond Inlet (*Stary* changed skippers at Cambridge Bay and Tuktoyaktuk)

2007 [Σ 5: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]

105 *Babouche* (7.5 m catamaran) France⁵

Sébastien Roubinet East 5

106 *Cloud Nine* (17.3 m ketch) United States¹⁴

107 *Hanseatic*⁷ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas¹²

Roger Swanson West 4
Ulf Wolter¹ West 5

108 *Kapitan Khlebnikov*¹⁶ (icebreaker) Russia²²

Viktor Vasiliev⁸ Carried passengers³¹

109 *Luck Dragon* (12.1 m yacht) Britain⁶

Jeffrey Allison East 5
Abandoned and lost during a storm in Bering Sea

2005-08

110 *Arctic Wanderer* (11.9 m yacht) United States¹⁵

Gary E. Ramos East 6
Single-handed⁴; wintered in Cambridge Bay thrice

2008 [Σ 9: 7 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial]

111 *Amodino* (23 m yacht) Spain

Juan Ribos East 4

112 *Baloum Gwen*¹ (14.9 m yacht) Belgium¹

113 *Berrimilla* (10 m yacht) Australia²

Thierry Fabing¹ West 4

114 *Bremen*⁵ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas¹³

Alexander Whitworth East 4

115 *Peter Faber* (cable layer) France⁶

Ulf Wolter² West 5

116 *Geraldine* (14 m yacht) United States¹⁶

117 *Southern Star* (23.7 m yacht) France⁷

Carried passengers³³

118 *Tyhina* (10.4 m yacht) Australia³

Robert Hansen East 3

Repositioning voyage

119 *Apoise* (67 m motor vessel) Canada³³

Walter Jones West 3

120 *Bagan* (17.4 m motorboat) United States¹⁷

Olivier Pitras² West 4

121 *Bremen*⁶ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas¹⁴

Peter Elliott West 4

122 *Baloum Gwen*² (14.9 m yacht) Belgium²

Carried passengers³⁴, traversed Pond Inlet

123 *Fleur Australe* (20 m yacht) France⁸

Thierry Fabing² East 6

124 *Fiona* (12.8 m yacht) United States¹⁸

Philippe Poupon West 4

125 *Glory of the Sea* (15.3 m yacht) France⁹

Eric Forsyth West 4

126 *Hanseatic*⁸ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas¹⁵

Charles Hedrich West 4

Carried passengers³⁵, voyage included a return transit of Bellot Strait from Peel Sound

127 *Ocean Watch* (19.2 m yacht) United States¹⁹

Thilo Natke³ East 4

128 *Perithia* (14.6 m yacht) Germany³

Mark Schrader East 6

129 *Polar Bound*² (14.6 m motorboat) Britain⁷

Uwe Petraschek West 4

130 *Precipice* (9.1 m yacht) United States²⁰

David Scott Cowper³ West 5

131 *Silent Sound* (12.2 m yacht) Canada³⁴

Single-handed⁵

Rolland Trowbridge West 6

Cameron Dueck East 6

Traversed Pond Inlet

2010 [Σ 12: 9 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]

132 *Ariel IV* (15.2 m sloop) Sweden³

Eric Boye West 4

133 *Astral Express* (12.5 m yacht) New Zealand²

Graeme Kendall West 3

134 *Dione Sky*² (46 m motor yacht) Cayman Islands²

Single-handed⁶

Brian Harrison West 2

[formerly *Turmoil*]

135 <i>Hanse Explorer</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda	Bernd Buchner	West 3
136 <i>Hanseatic</i> ⁹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁶	Carried passengers ³⁶ , traversed Pond Inlet	
137 <i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁷ (icebreaker)	Russia ²³	Thilo Natke ⁴	West 4
138 <i>Octopus</i> ¹ (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ³	Carried passengers ³⁷ , traversed Pond Inlet	
139 <i>Rx II</i> (11 m yacht)	Norway ²	Anatoliy Kovalenko	East 5
140 <i>Sarema</i> (15.2 m yacht)	Finland ¹	Glenn Dalby ¹	Carried passengers ³⁸
141 <i>Solanus</i> (14.5 m yacht)	Poland ³	Traversed Pond Inlet	West 2
142 <i>T6</i> (48.5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁴	Trond Aasvoll	Traversed Pond Inlet
143 <i>Young Larry</i> (13.4 m yawl)	Britain ⁸	Continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ⁷	East 4
		Pekka Kauppila	East 4
		Bronisław Radliński	Traversed Pond Inlet
		John Spencer	West 4
		Andrew Wilkes	West 3
			Traversed Pond Inlet
			West 4

2010-11

144 <i>Anna</i> ¹ (10.5 m yawl)	Sweden ⁴	Börje Ivarsson ¹	West 4
145 <i>Primula</i> (tanker, 23 400 m ³)	Norway ³	Bo R. Arenberg and Lars Jansson	Wintered in Inuvik

Wintered in Roberts Bay as a fuel storage for Hope Bay gold mine; captains changed in winter

2011 [Σ 16: 13 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]

146 <i>Arcadia</i> (35.8 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁵	James Pizzaruso	West 5
147 <i>Asteria</i> (converted tug)	Marshall Islands ¹	Donald Feil	Traversed Pond Inlet
148 <i>Bremen</i> ⁷ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁷	Marc Behrend ³	West 3
	Carried passengers ³⁹ ; composite course: route 1 to	McClure Strait, Prince of Wales Strait, then route 4	East cp
149 <i>Chamade</i> (13.3 m yacht)	Switzerland ¹	Marc Decrey	
150 <i>Imvubu</i> (15.9 m ketch)	South Africa	Ralf Dominick,	West 4
151 <i>Issuma</i> (15 m schooner)	Canada ³⁵	Richard Hudson	West 3
152 <i>Kotuku</i> (12.2 m yacht)	New Zealand ³	Ian Douglass	West 5
153 <i>Leava</i> (12.5 m sloop)	France ¹⁰	Alain Bataedad	East 6
154 <i>Muktuk</i> ¹ (14.3 m sloop)	Austria ¹	Karl Mayer ¹	East 6
155 <i>Pangaeas</i> (35 m yacht)	United States ²¹	Michael Horn	West 4
156 <i>Polar Bound</i> ³ (14.6 m motorboat)	Britain ⁹	David Scott Cowper ⁴	East 4
			East 3
157 <i>Rus</i> (7.6 m trimaran)	Russia ²⁴	Oleg Volynkin	Single-handed ⁷
158 <i>St Brendan</i> (8.2 m yacht)	United States ²²	Matthew Rutherford	West 5
			West 4
159 <i>Santa Maria Australis</i> (20.1 m ketch)	Germany ⁴	Wolf Kloss	Single-handed ⁸
			West 4

2011-12

160 <i>Roxane</i> (10.7 m sloop)	France ¹¹	Luc Dupont	West 4
161 <i>Teleport</i> (8.9 m junk rigged yacht)	Australia ⁴	Christopher Bray	West 5

Both wintered in Cambridge Bay

2012 [Σ 22: 20 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial]

162 <i>Belzebub II</i> (9.4 m yacht)	Sweden ⁵	Edvin Buregren	Also visited Grise Fiord
163 <i>Beothuk</i> ¹ (31.1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands ⁶	Liam Devlin	West 6
164 <i>Best Explorer</i> (15.6 m cutter)	Italy ¹	Giovanni Acquarone	West 4
165 <i>Billy Budd</i> (34.3 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁰	Clive Shute	West cp
	Composite course: route 5, Peel Sound, then route 2		
166 <i>Coriolis 14</i> (25 m yacht)	France ¹²	Richard Mergeaux	West 2
167 <i>Dodo's Delight</i> ¹ (10.1 m yacht)	Britain ¹¹	Robert Shepton ¹	West 3
			Made a return transit of Bellot Strait
168 <i>Fortrus</i> (50 m motor yacht)	Britain ¹²	Scott Newson	West 6
169 <i>Gotland Carolina</i> (tanker, 50 400 m ³)	Bahamas ¹⁸	J. Justin	West 2
	Conveyed hydrocarbons; partly discharged at ports during the transit		
170 <i>Hanseatic</i> ¹⁰ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁹	Thilo Natke ⁵	East 5
	Carried passengers ⁴⁰ , circumnavigated Cornwallis Island		
171 <i>Jonathan III</i> (14.9 m yacht)	Netherlands ²	Mark van de Weg	West 4
	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait, traversed Pond Inlet		

172	<i>Katharsis II</i> (21·9 m yacht)	Britain ¹³	Mariusz Koper	West 3
173	<i>Marguerite</i> (15·8 m sloop)	France ¹³	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait	
174	<i>Nordwind</i> (26·8 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁴	Janusz Kurbiel ¹	West 4
175	<i>Octopus²</i> (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁷	Hans Albrecht	West 3
176	<i>Philos¹</i> (15·2 m schooner)	Australia ⁵	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait	
177	<i>Polar Bound⁴</i> (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ¹⁵	Glenn Dalby ²	West 2
178	<i>Sol</i> (12·8 m yacht)	Denmark ²	Roger Wallis ¹	West 4
179	<i>The World¹</i> (condominium vessel)	Bahamas ²⁰	David Scott Cowper ⁵	West 1
180	<i>Tokimata</i> (13·1 m yacht)	New Zealand ⁴	Kim Bork Mathiesen	East 5
181	<i>Upchuk</i> (15·8 m sloop)	Britain ¹⁶	Dag Harald Sævik	East 5
2012-13				
182	<i>Balthazar</i> (10·5 m yacht)	Canada ³⁶	Carried resident passengers ⁴¹ ; traversed Pond Inlet	
183	<i>Tranquilo¹</i> (17·6 m cutter)	Netherlands ³	Peter Garden	East 5
2013 [Σ 21: 15 yacht or other private, 5 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]				
184	<i>Anna²</i> (10·5 m yawl)	Sweden ⁶	Frank Rothwell	Traversed Pond Inlet
185	<i>Arktika</i> (15 m sloop)	Finland ²		East 4
186	<i>Bremen⁸</i> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²¹	Guy Lavoie	West 6
187	<i>d'Acalèphe</i> (13·9 m yacht)	Canada ³⁷	Bart Veldink ¹	Wintered at Inuvik
188	<i>Dodo's Delight²</i> (10·1 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁷		East 5
189	<i>Hanse Explorer²</i> (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda ²		Wintered off Pim Island
190	<i>Hanseatic¹¹</i> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²²		
191	<i>Isatis</i> (14·2 m yacht)	Nouvelle Calédonie		
192	<i>La Belle Epoque</i> (12·8 m yacht)	Austria ²		
193	<i>Lady M II</i> (50 m motor yacht)	Marshall Islands ²		
194	<i>Le Soléal¹</i> (cruise vessel)	Carried passengers ⁴² ; assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>		
195	<i>Libellule</i> (14·3 m catamaran)	Canada ³⁷	Pelle Ivarsson	East 6
196	<i>Michaela Rose</i> (49·4 m motor yacht)	Britain ¹⁷	Gilles Elkaim	West 5
197	<i>Nordic Orion</i> (ice-strengthened bulk cargo vessel)	France ¹⁴	Roman Obrist ¹	East 3
198	<i>Octopus³</i> (128 m motor yacht)	Carried passengers ⁴³		
199	<i>Perd pas le Nord</i> (15·2 m yacht)	Panama ²	Jean-Gilles Lemieux	West 5
200	<i>Polar Bound⁵</i> (14·6 m motorboat)	Carried passengers ⁴⁴ , traversed Pond Inlet	Robert Shepton ²	East 5
201	<i>Polar Prince¹</i> (icebreaker)	Switzerland ²	Jens Köthen	West 5
202	<i>Traversay III</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Carried passengers ⁴⁵ ; assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> , traversed Pond Inlet	Mark Behrend ⁴	West 5
2013-14				
203	<i>Gitana</i> (13·4 m schooner)	United States ²³	Carried passengers ⁴⁶	
			Philip Cottier	West 5
			Traversed Pond Inlet, assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>	
			Tom Noorman	East 5
			Assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>	
			Sergey Danilov	East 3
			Conveyed 73 000 tonne of coal Vancouver to Finland; circumnavigated the Arctic ⁸	
			largest ship to transit; escorted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> in Peel Sound	
			Cayman Islands ⁸	
			Jannek Olsson	East 5
			Belgium ³	West 6
			Traversed Pond Inlet	
			David Scott Cowper ⁶	East 5
			Traversed Pond Inlet	
			Canada ³⁸	East 5
			Paul Beesley	East 5
			Traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> through Bellot Strait	
			Canada ³⁹	West 5
			Laurence Roberts	West 5
			Assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>	
2014 [Σ 11: 8 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]				
204	<i>Altan Girl</i> (13·4 m motor vessel)	Canada ⁴⁰	Erkan Gursoy	East 6
			Released from ice by USCG <i>Healy</i> off Point Barrow, assisted by tug <i>Tandberg Polar</i> through Bellot Strait	
205	<i>Arctic Tern UK</i> (13·1 m sloop)	Britain ²⁰	Alison Parsons	West 6
206	<i>Drina</i> (15·2 m yacht)	Australia ⁶	Michael Thurston	West 6

207	<i>Lady Dana</i> 44 (14.3 m sloop)	Poland ⁴	Ryszard Wojnowski	East 6
208	<i>Latitude</i> ¹ (44.5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁹	Continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ⁹	
209	<i>L'Austral</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁵	Sean Meagher ¹	West 6
210	<i>Novara</i> (18.3 m schooner)	Carried passengers ⁴⁷	Patrick Marchesseau ¹	West 4
211	<i>Nunavik</i> (ice-strengthened bulk cargo vessel)	Britain ²¹	Carried passengers ⁴⁷ , assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Bellot Strait	
212	<i>Silver Explorer</i> (cruise vessel)	Marshall Islands ³	Stephen Brown	West 6
213	<i>Triton</i> (50 m motor vessel)	Bahamas ²³	Randy Rose	West 2
		Conveyed 23 000 tonnes of nickel concentrate to China		
		Carried passengers ⁴⁸	Alexander Golubev	West 5
		Marshall Islands ⁴	Carried passengers ⁴⁸ , assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Victoria Strait	
		Paul Jones	Paul Jones	East 6
2013-15				
214	<i>Empiricus</i> (15.2 m yawl)	United States ²⁴	Jesse Osborn	East 6
		Wintered in Cambridge Bay, traversed Pond Inlet, 2 nd winter in Aasiaat/Egedesminde		
215	<i>Le Manguier</i> (21.1 m motor vessel)	France ¹⁶	Philippe Hercher	East 6
		Wintered in Paulatuk/Letty Harbour and Aasiaat/Egedesminde		
2014-15				
216	<i>Gjoa</i> ¹ (13.1 m sloop)	Canada ⁴¹	Glenn Bainbridge	West 6
		Assisted by <i>Akademik Sergey Vavilov</i> in Bellot Strait; wintered at Cambridge Bay		
217	<i>Philos</i> ² (15.2 m schooner)	Australia ⁷	Roger Wallis ²	East 6
				Wintered Cambridge Bay
2015 [Σ 20: 16 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 2 commercial]				
218	<i>Aventura</i> (14 m sloop)	Britain ²²	James (Jimmy) Cornell,	East 6
219	<i>Bagheera</i> (16 m cutter)	Netherlands ⁴	Erik de Jong	West 3
220	<i>Drifter Way</i> (14.9 m ketch)	Canada ⁴²	Robert Graf	West 3
221	<i>Equanimity</i> (92 m yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁰	Glenn Dalby ³ and Simon Jones	West 3
222	<i>Fennica</i> (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland ³	Tommy Berg	East 3
223	<i>Hawk</i> (12.8 m sloop)	United States ²⁵	Repositioning voyage; travelled in company with <i>Nordica</i>	
224	<i>La Chimère</i> (10 m sloop)	France ¹⁷	Joe Wolff	West 4
		Single-handed ¹⁰ , abandoned during a storm in Gulf of Alaska, skipper rescued by <i>Tor Viking II</i>	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait	
225	<i>Latitude</i> ² (44.5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹¹	Sean Meagher ²	East 5
226	<i>Le Boreal</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁸	Étienne Garcia ²	West 6
227	<i>Le Soléal</i> ² (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁹	Patrick Marchesseau ²	Carried passengers ⁴⁹
228	<i>Necton</i> (14 m ketch)	Netherlands ⁵	Aldert Hesseling	West 6
229	<i>Nordica</i> ¹ (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland ⁴	Matti Westerlund	East 3
230	<i>Salty</i> (19.8 m cutter)	United States ²⁶	Repositioning voyage; travelled in company with <i>Fennica</i>	
231	<i>Selma</i> (20.4 m ketch)	Poland ⁵	Carl Zaniboni	West 3
232	<i>Snow Dragon II</i> (14.9 m yacht)	United States ²⁷	Piotr Kuźniar	West 6
233	<i>Tiama</i> ¹ (12 m yacht)	France ²⁰	Frances Brann	West 3
			Jean Michel	West 4
2015-16				
234	<i>Maia</i> (11 m yacht)	Hungary	Zoltán Balaton	West 4
				Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk
2016 [Σ 19: 14 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages, 2 commercial]				
235	<i>Africaborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁶	Eric Rosner	East 5
			Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec	
236	<i>Agar II</i> (15.2 m sloop)	Israel	Motti Baer	East 6
237	<i>Bonavalette</i> (10.7 m sloop)	Switzerland ³	David Giovannini	West 4
238	<i>Breakpoint</i> ¹ (14 m sloop)	Germany ⁵	Thomas Witt	West 6
239	<i>Caledonia</i> (20.1 m sloop)	Germany ⁶	Claudia Rehklau	Traversed Pond Inlet
				East 5

240	<i>Crystal Serenity</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ²⁴	Birger J. Vorland ¹	East 5
	Carried approximately 1750 passengers ⁵¹ and crew, traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by RRS <i>Sir Ernest Shackleton</i> from Holman			
241	<i>Eagles Quest II</i> (17.7 m sloop)	Hong Kong	Chu Kee Duen	East 6
242	<i>Galileo G</i> (55.2 m motor yacht)	Britain ²³	Tom Buddle	West 4
243	<i>Happy Rover</i> (cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁷	Frank Versteegh	East 7
244	<i>Hetairos</i> (67 m ketch)	Korea ¹⁰ Cayman Islands ¹²	(Seoul) to Great Lakes, circumnavigated the Arctic ¹⁰ Graham Newton	West 6
245	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁸ (icebreaker)	Russia ²⁵	Vladimir Boldakov	West 2
246	<i>L'Austral</i> ² (cruise vessel)	France ²¹	Carried passengers ⁵² , continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ¹¹ Patrick Marchesseau ³	West 4
247	<i>Maewan IV</i> (11.3 m sloop)	France ²²	Erwan Le Lann	West 6
248	<i>Manevaï</i> (14.3 m sloop)	France ²³	Eric Abadie	West 4
249	<i>Pachamama</i> (15.2 m sloop)	Switzerland ⁴	Dario Schwörer	East 7
250	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁶ (14.6 m motor boat)	Britain ²⁴	David Scott Cowper ⁷	West 7
251	<i>Ratafia</i> ¹ (10 m yacht)	France ²⁴	Jean-Baptiste Cornet	West 4
252	<i>Yvinec</i> (11.8 m yacht)	France ²⁵	Guirec Soudee	West 6
				Single-handed ¹¹ ; traversed Pond Inlet

2016-17

253	<i>Nomad</i> (12.8 m sloop)	Austria ³	Wolfgang Slanec	West 6
				Wintered in Inuvik

2017 [Σ 33: 23 yacht or other private, 4 passenger voyages, 4 commercial, 2 research or survey]

254	<i>Abel Tasman</i> ¹ (22.9 m yacht)	Cook Islands ¹	Roger Wallis ³	East 6
255	<i>Alkahest</i> (12.8 m cutter)	United States ²⁸	Jay Tremblay	West 6
256	<i>Arcticaborg</i> (icebreaking cargo tug)	Curaçao	Igor Umerenko	West 3
257	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁸	Vladimir Manaev ¹	East 7
258	<i>Bremen</i> ⁹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²⁵		Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec
259	<i>Celebrate</i> (17.7 m yacht)	United States ²⁹	Roman Obrist ²	East 7
260	<i>Crystal Serenity</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ²⁶	Charles Simon	West 6
	Carried approximately 1400 passengers ⁵⁵ and crew, traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by RRS <i>Sir Ernest Shackleton</i> from Holman		Birger J. Vorland ²	East 5
261	<i>Freydis</i> (16.9 m cutter)	Germany ⁷	Erich Wilts	East 6
262	<i>Havelstern</i> (tanker, 20 400 m ³)	Canada ⁴³	Daniel Roberts	West 3
263	<i>Irene</i> (15.2 m ketch)			Fuelled several settlements during transit, assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i>
264	<i>Kerguelen</i> (11.3 m ketch)	United States ³⁰	Peter Niemann	East 6
265	<i>Kigdlua</i> (12.8 m sloop)	France ²⁶	Erwan Dupeis	West 3
266	<i>Lady Free</i> (12.4 m gaff cutter)	Greenland	Jens Erik Kjeldsen	West 4
267	<i>Larissa</i> (13.7 m cutter)	Norway ⁴	Jan Martin Nordbotten	East 6
268	<i>Le Boreal</i> ² (cruise vessel)	New Zealand ⁵	Mark Domney	East 6
269	<i>Le Why</i> (20 m schooner)	France ²⁷	Erwin Le Rouzik	West 6
270	<i>Makoré 2</i> (13.6 m yacht)	France ²⁸	Ghisiain Bardout	Carried passengers ⁵⁶
271	<i>USCGC Maple</i> (buoy tender)	France ²⁹	Paul Bucaille	West 4
272	<i>Morning Haze</i> (16.9 m sloop)	United States ³¹	Patrick Armstrong	West 6
273	<i>Muktuk</i> ² (14.3 sloop)	Germany ⁸		Escorted by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfred Laurier</i> and CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i>
274	<i>Nauta D</i> (16.5 m yacht)	Austria ⁴	Jochen Winter	West 6
275	<i>Nehaj</i> (11.9 m cutter)	Germany ⁹	Karl Mayer ²	East 6
276	<i>Nordica</i> ² (multipurpose icebreaker)	Germany ¹⁰	Manfred Heinrichs	West 6
277	<i>Plum</i> (21.9 m cutter)	Finland ⁵	Susanne Huber-Curphey	East 6
278	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁷ (14.6 m motor boat)	Malta ¹		Single-handed ¹²
279	<i>Polar Prince</i> ² (icebreaker)	Britain ²⁵	Jyri Vilanen	East 3
280	<i>Tiamá</i> ² (15.2 m sloop)	Canada ⁴⁴		Repositioning voyage, earliest seasonal transit
281	<i>Tonga</i> (13.8 m yacht)	New Zealand ⁶	Enrico Tettamanti	East 6
282	<i>Tranquilo</i> ² (17.6 m cutter)	France ³⁰	David Scott Cowper ⁸	East 5
283	<i>Valentina</i> (15.2 m sloop)	Netherlands ⁹	Stephan Guy	West 3
		Russia ²⁶		Carried passengers ⁵⁷

284 <i>Xuē Lóng</i> (icebreaker)	China (Beijing)	Shen Quan	West 3
285 <i>Zulumbus</i> (11·7 m yacht)	Austria ⁵	Bernhard Moser	West 6
2015-18			
286 <i>Jim Kilabuk</i> (transport tug)	Canada ⁴⁵	Bruce Davis (from Tuktoyaktuk)	East 3
		Laid up for three winters in Tuktoyaktuk	
2018 [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 commercial]			
287 <i>Infinity</i> (36·6 m ketch)	Germany ¹¹	Clemens Gabriel Östreich	East 6
288 <i>Thor</i> (16·6 m cutter)	Germany ¹²	Thomas Grothe	West 5
2019 [Σ 25: 13 yacht or other private, 6 passenger voyages, 5 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
289 <i>Alioth</i> (16·8 m cutter)	Belgium ⁴	Vincent Moeyersoms	West 3
290 <i>Altego II</i> (16 m cutter)	Slovakia	Jiri Denk	Traversed Pond Inlet
291 <i>Amazoneborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁰	Richard de Rijk ¹	West 3
292 <i>Amazoneborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹¹	Richard de Rijk ²	East 5
Return transit in one season ⁵ ; eastbound carbon anodes, westbound wood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i>			West 7
293 <i>Americaborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹²	Sergey Slyva ¹	East 5
		Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec	
294 <i>Biglift Barentsz</i> ¹ (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands ¹³	Rein Daane	West 3
Traversed Pond Inlet, conveyed cargo to Milne Inlet; thence repositioning voyage, circumnavigated the Arctic ¹³			
295 <i>Bremen</i> ¹⁰ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²⁷	Jörn Gottschalk ¹	West 3
Carried passengers ⁵⁸ ; escorted by CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i> in Queen Maud Gulf; continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ¹⁴			
296 <i>Breskell</i> (15·6 m yacht)	United States ³²	Olivier Dupond-Huin	West 3
		Traversed Pond Inlet	
297 <i>David Thompson</i> (research vessel)	Canada ⁴⁶	Michael Heavenor	East 5
298 <i>Fredoya</i> (17·4 m cutter)	Malta ²	Frederik Jouglar	West 3
299 <i>Inook</i> ¹ (14·3 m cutter)	France ³¹	Laurent Gouy ¹	West 3
300 <i>Kamaxitha</i> (55 m ketch)	Cayman Islands ¹³	Tim Urwin	West 3
		Also called at Gjoa Haven	
301 <i>L'Austral</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	France ³²	Patrick Marchesseau ⁴	West 5
		Carried passengers ⁵⁹	
302 <i>Le Boreal</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	France ³³	Étienne Garcia ³	West 5
		Carried passengers ⁶⁰	
303 <i>Mandragore</i> (11·4 m cutter)	United States ³³	Pablo David Saad	West 3
304 <i>Mirabelle</i> (12·8 m sloop)	France ³⁴	Antonin Barrier-Moulis	West 3
305 <i>Möli</i> ² (13·1 m sloop)	United States ³⁴	Randall Reeves	West 3
		Single-handed ¹³ [formerly <i>Gjoa</i>]	
306 <i>Morgane</i> (10·3 m sloop)	Belgium ⁵	Robin Kislig	West 3
307 <i>Opale</i> (13·4 m sloop)	France ³⁵	Marc Pedreau	West 3
		Traversed Pond Inlet	
308 <i>Roald Amundsen</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁵	Kai Albrightsen ¹	West 6
		Carried passengers ⁶¹	
309 <i>Sherpa</i> (74 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁴	Jako Hall	East 3
		Traversed Pond Inlet	
310 <i>Snow White</i> (14·4 m cutter)	Czechia	Miroslav Račan	West 3
311 <i>Tecla</i> ¹ (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ¹⁴	Gijs Sluik ¹	West 4
		Carried passengers ⁶²	
312 <i>Thamesborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁵	Sergey Inzhevativ	West 3
		Conveyed wood pulp to China	
313 <i>The World</i> ² (condominium vessel)	Bahamas ²⁸	Dag Harald Sævik ²	West 3
		Carried resident passengers ⁶³ ; traversed Pond Inlet	
2020 [Σ 6: 1 yacht or other private, 5 commercial]			
314 <i>Adriaticborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁶	Oleksandr Galaktionov	East 7
315 <i>Adriaticborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁷	Vladimir Manaev ²	West 7
Return transit in one season ⁶ ; carbon anodes eastbound, wood pulp westbound partly escorted by CCGS <i>Amundsen</i>			
316 <i>Amstelborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁸	Koos R. Boer	East 7
		Conveyed carbon anodes	
317 <i>Arneborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁹	China to Québec, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Amundsen</i>	
		Volodymyr Stupa	West 7
318 <i>Kiwi Roa</i> (15·5 m sloop)	New Zealand ⁷	Conveyed wood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>	
		Peter Kevin Smith	East 6
		Single-handed ¹⁴	

319	<i>Trinityborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁰	Aleksander Shishkin	West 5 Conveyed wood pulp
2021	[Σ 5: 3 commercial, 2 research or survey]			
320	<i>Albanyborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²¹	Vitaliy Ryndin ¹	West 5 Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)
321	<i>Amazoneborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²²	Michiel de Gries	East 5 Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec
322	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²³	Sergey Slyva ²	West 5 Europe to Japan
323	HMCS <i>Harry De Wolf</i> (patrol vessel)	Canada ⁴⁷	Corey Gleason	West 5
324	USCGC <i>Healy</i> ³ (icebreaker)	United States ³⁵	Kenneth Boda	East 2
2022	[Σ 27: 10 yacht or other private, 9 passenger voyages, 8 commercial]			
325	<i>Alamosborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁴	Sorin Costel Mereuta ¹	West 7 Québec to Japan
326	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁵	Mykhailo Musalik	East 7 China to Finland
327	<i>Amurborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁶	Anatoliy Gromenko	East 7 China to Québec
328	<i>Avonborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁷	Auke Johannes Witteveen	West 7 Québec to Korea (Seoul)
329	<i>Azoresborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁸	Johannes Pieter Poot	East 3 Wilmington to Taiwan
330	<i>Blue Moon</i> (60·4 m yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁵	Patrick Allman	East 6
331	<i>Draco</i> (12 m cutter)	Switzerland ⁵	Andrew Cassels	West 6
332	<i>Fraternidade</i> (21 m ketch)	Brasil	Aleixo Belov	East 6
333	<i>Imaqa</i> (18 m yacht)	Malta ³	Jeff Ollivier	East 6
334	<i>Inook</i> ² (14·3 m cutter)	France ³⁶	Laurent Gouy ²	East 6
335	<i>Jaca</i> (14·3 m yacht)	Canada ⁴⁸	Jamie Cox	East 6
336	<i>L'Austral</i> ⁴ (cruise vessel)	France ³⁷	Stanislas Devorsine	West 6
337	<i>Le Boreal</i> ⁴ (cruise vessel)	France ³⁸	Mickaël DeBien ¹	Carried passengers ⁶⁴ West 6
338	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ¹ (cruise icebreaker)	France ³⁹	Étienne Garcia ⁴	Carried passengers ⁶⁵ West cp
339	<i>Mae West</i> ¹ (15 m ketch)	Netherlands ²⁹	Carried passengers ⁶⁶ ; route 7, Peel Sound, then route 1; return transit of Byam Martin Channel	West cp
340	<i>National Geographic Endurance</i> ¹	Bahamas ²⁹	Andre Speet ¹	West 4
341	<i>National Geographic Endurance</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁰	Aaron Wood ¹	West 3
342	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³¹	Aaron Wood ²	East 4
343	<i>Noorderzon</i> ¹ (36·4 m motor vessel)	Jamaica ¹	Carried passengers ^{67 & 68} both ways; return transit in one season ⁷	East 6
344	<i>Polar Sun</i> (15·2 m yacht)	United States ³⁶	Martin Graser ¹	Carried passengers ⁶⁹
345	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁶	Maiwenn Beadle	West 4
346	<i>Scenic Eclipse</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³²	Mark Synnott	West 4
347	<i>Silver Wind</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³³	Terje Johnny Willassen ¹	East 5
348	<i>Taagborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁰	James Griffiths	Carried passengers ⁷⁰ West 3
349	<i>Taya</i> (14·2 m yacht)	United States ³⁷	Carried passengers ⁷¹ , traversed Pond Inlet	West 3
350	<i>Thamesborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³¹	Millo Pontillo	Carried passengers ⁷² West 5
351	<i>Trinityborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³²	Jasper Wever	Wilmington to Taiwan
2023	[Σ 41: 17 yacht or other private, 11 passenger voyages, 13 commercial]			
352	<i>Admiral Bellingshausen</i> (24 m ketch)	Estonia	Priit Kuusk	West 6
353	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³³	Maksym Lugovoy	West 3
354	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁴	Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)	East 5
			Oleksiy Shaposhnykov	Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec

355	<i>Albanyborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁵	Yevgen Shcherbyna ¹	West 7
356	<i>Albanyborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁶	Yevgen Shcherbyna ²	East 7
357	<i>Americaborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Return transit in one season ⁸	timber North Carolina to China, anodes to Québec	
358	<i>Americaborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁷	Yuriy Ivanoy ¹	West 7
		Netherlands ³⁸	Yuriy Ivanoy ²	East 7
		Return transit in one season ⁹ , conveyed wood pulp	Québec to Korea (Seoul), anodes China to Québec	
359	<i>Aquijo</i> (85·9 m ketch)	Cayman Islands ¹⁶	Gerhard Veldsman	West 5
360	<i>Arneborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁹	Dmitrii Aristov	West 3
361	<i>Avonborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁰	Conveyed wood pulp, Québec to Japan	
362	<i>Biglift Barentsz</i> ² (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands ⁴¹	Sorin Coste Mereuta ²	West 7
363	<i>Caprivi</i> (13·4 m yacht)	United States ³⁸	Conveyed timber, Wilmington to China	
364	<i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁷	Sergey Chikishev	West 3
365	<i>Hanseatic Nature</i> (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁴	Repositioning voyage	
366	<i>Happy Delta</i> (cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴²	Ben Couturier	West 5
367	<i>Hayat</i> (13·4 m yacht)	Canada ⁴⁹	Kai Albrigtsen ²	West 4
368	<i>Integrity</i> (12·8 m sloop)	Britain ²⁶	Carried passengers ⁷³	
369	<i>Khuane</i> ² (10 m yacht)	Canada ⁵⁰	Jens Trojer	East 3
370	<i>l'Austral</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴⁰	Carried passengers ⁷⁴	
371	<i>Le Boreal</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴¹	Dmytro Gomarev	West 2
372	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ² (cruise icebreaker)	France ⁴²	Conveyed bulk cargo to China	
	Carried passengers ⁷⁷ ; diverted north of Melville I.		Dariusz Krowiak	West 5
373	<i>Mae West</i> ² (15 m ketch)	Netherlands ⁴³	William Stirling	West 5
			Étienne Gros	East 5
374	<i>Magnus Zaremba</i> (18 m cutter)	Poland ⁶	[formerly <i>Ratafia</i>]	
375	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁴	Fabien Roché	West 4
376	<i>Pacific Excellence</i> (heavy transport vessel)	Liberia	Mickaël Debien ²	Carried passengers ⁷⁵
	Conveyed mining equipment to		Patrick Marchesseau ⁵	West 4
377	<i>Que Sera</i> ¹ (13·7 m schooner)	France ⁴³	Byam Martin Channel, Hazen Strait, Crozier Channel	
378	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁸	Andre Speet ²	East 5
379	<i>Scenic Eclipse</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁵	Single-handed ¹⁵	
380	<i>Seabourn Venture</i> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁶	Eugeniusz Moczydłowski	West 5
381	<i>Sentijn</i> (12 m cutter)	United States ³⁹	Single-handed from Tuktoyaktuk	
382	<i>Shinkai</i> (54·9 m motor yacht)	Marshall Islands ⁵	Heidi Norling ¹	West 6
383	<i>Silver Wind</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁷	Carried passengers ⁷⁸	
384	<i>Skokica 3</i> (14·9 m yacht)	Slovenia	Illia Trotsko	West 3
385	<i>Sylvia Earle</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁸	Conveyed mining equipment to Bathurst Inlet, continued repositioning to Hong Kong	
386	<i>Taagborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁴	Père Valera Taltavull ¹	West 6
387	<i>Tecla</i> ² (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ⁴⁵	Terje Johnny Willassen ²	East 5
388	<i>Terra Nova</i> (18·3 m schooner)	United States ⁴⁰	Carried passengers ⁷⁹	
389	<i>Thindra</i> (18 m yacht)	Norway ⁹	Radomir Novose	East 6
390	<i>Trinityborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁶	Carried passengers ⁸⁰	
391	<i>Ugly Betty</i> (26 m motor boat)	Marshall Islands ⁶	Simon Bishop	West 5
392	<i>Walkabout</i> (11·1 m sloop)	Germany ¹³	Carried passengers ⁸¹	
			John Pennington	West 5
			Marcus Desaunois	West 7
			Giovanni Mazella ¹	West 6
			Carried passengers ⁸²	
			Miran Tepeš	West 5
			Artem Kolmykov	West 6
			Carried passengers ⁸³	
			Richard de Rijk ³	West 7
			Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)	
			Gijs Sluik ²	East 5
			Matthew Thomas	East 6
			Sigurd Tengs	West 5
			Vitaly Ryndin ³	East 7
			Conveyed anodes China to Québec	
			Jonathan J. Brown	West 4
			Thomas Müller	West 5
2023-24			Calin Bujgoi	West 5
393	<i>Seabelle</i> (14·3 m yacht)	New Zealand ⁸	Wintered in Inuvik	

2024 [Σ 38: 20 yacht or other private, 8 passenger voyages, 10 commercial]

394	<i>Abel Tasman</i> ² (22·9 m yacht)	Cook Islands ²	Isak Rockström	West 5
395	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁷	B. Vitaliy	West 5
396	<i>Amurborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁸	S. Khokhryakov ¹	East 5
397	<i>Amurborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁹	S. Khokhryakov ²	West 3
	Return transit in one season ¹⁰ :	conveyed anodes China to Québec, and wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)		
398	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁰	S. Shmaldiy	West 3
			Conveyed titanium slag Québec to Japan	
399	<i>Avonborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵¹	R. Duits	West 5
400	<i>Avonborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵²	Bart Raaphorst	East 7
	Return transit in one season ¹¹ :	conveyed wood pulp Québec to China, and anodes China to Québec; latest seasonal transit		
401	<i>Beothuk</i> ² (31·1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands ¹⁷	Jerry Samuelson	East 5
402	<i>Dogbark</i> (17·1 m yacht)	United States ⁴¹	Graeme Esarey	East 5
403	<i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁰	Bent Ivar Gangdal ¹	West 4
404	<i>Hanseatic Spirit</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁵	Axel Engeldrum	East 3
			Carried passengers ⁸⁵ ; visited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Rae Strait	
405	<i>Hauru</i> (14 m yacht)	Poland ⁷	Andrzej Pochodaj	West 5
406	<i>Inatiz</i> (16 m yacht)	Poland ⁸	Maciej Sodkiewicz	West 5
407	<i>Le Boreal</i> ⁶ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴⁴	Mickaël Debien ³	West 6
408	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ³ (cruise icebreaker)	France ⁴⁵	Étienne Garcia ⁵	West 1
	Carried passengers ⁸⁷ ; diverted north of Melville I.:	Byam Martin Channel, Hazen Strait, Crozier Channel		
409	<i>Libertaire</i> (16 m yacht)	France ⁴⁶	Damien Feneon	East 5
410	<i>Lumi</i> (14 m cutter)	Finland ⁶	Juho Karhu	East 5
411	<i>Lumina</i> (15 m sail cutter)	Britain ²⁷	Tim Riley	West 5
412	<i>Mölti</i> ³ (13·1 m sloop)	United States ⁴²	Randall Reeves ²	East 5
413	<i>Myhann</i> (14 m yacht)	France ⁴⁷	Dominique Dom	West 5
414	<i>Nassauborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵³	M. Mulder	West 7
415	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁹	Martin Graser ²	Conveyed titanium slag and pig iron West 6
416	<i>Night Owl</i> (15 m yacht)	Britain ²⁸	Thomas Sperrey	West 5
417	<i>Noorderzon</i> ² (36·4 m motor boat)	Jamaica ²	Blet Estelle	East 3
418	<i>Pinocchio</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Canada ⁵¹	Marcus Forns	East 5
419	<i>Purpose</i> (55 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁸	Simon Whitehead	West 5
420	<i>Que Sera</i> ² (16 m schooner)	France ⁴⁸	Père Valera Taltavull ²	East 5
421	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ⁴ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹¹	Terje Johnny Willassen ³	East 6
422	<i>Silver Wind</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁰	Giovanni Mazella ²	Carried passengers ⁸⁹ West 3
423	<i>Sky Dancer</i> (22·3 m schooner)	Carried passengers ⁹⁰ ; visited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Simpson Strait		
424	<i>Sylvia Earle</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹²	Nick Weis-Fogh	West 5
		Bahamas ⁴¹	Jorge Fernandez	West 6
425	<i>Taagborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁴	S. Vliegen	Carried passengers ⁹¹ East 5
	Conveyed cargo Korea (Seoul) to Québec; assisted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> in Bellot Strait.			
426	<i>Thamesborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁵	Roman Yerin ²	East 5
			Conveyed anodes China to Québec	
427	<i>Thor</i> (19·8 m cutter)	United States ⁴³	Gerd Marggraff	West 5
428	<i>Tiama</i> ³ (15·2 m sloop)	New Zealand ⁹	Henk Haazen ²	West 5
429	<i>Torm Lene</i> (tanker, 54 000 m ³)	Denmark ³	Dahl Kim	East 3
430	<i>Voyager</i> (15 m yacht)	Conveyed fuel Cherry Point to Bathurst Inlet, continued eastbound repositioning	Adriano Viganò	West 5
		Switzerland ⁶		

2024-25

431	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁸ (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain ²⁹	David Scott Cowper ⁹	West 2
				Wintered in Tuktoyakuk

2025 [Σ 35: 19 yacht or other private, 10 passenger voyages, 6 commercial]

432	<i>Agia Ohio</i> (12 m yawl)	Norway ¹³	Jørgen Brevik	West 6
433	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁶	Sorin Costel Mereuta ³	West 5
			Conveyed cargo Finland to Indonesia	

434 <i>Atlanticborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁷	O. Kuzmenko ¹	West 5
435 <i>Atlanticborg</i> ⁵ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁸	O. Kuzmenko ²	East 5
Return transit in one season ¹² ; Assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Victoria Strait; conveyed cargo Québec to Korea (Seoul) and anodes China to Québec			
436 <i>STI Donald C. Trauscht</i> (tanker, 55 500 m ²)	Marshall Islands ⁷	Vernon Fernando	East 3
		Comveyed fuel to Tuktoyaktut and Bathurst Inlet, continued in ballast	
437 <i>Drenec</i> (36 m motor boat)	Malta ⁶	Mickael Saloue	West 5
438 <i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁴	Bent Ivar Gangdal ²	West 6
439 <i>Hanseatic Inspiration</i> (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁷	Jörn Gottschalk ²	Carried passengers ⁹²
440 <i>Hanseatic Spirit</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁸	Claas Fischer	East 6
441 <i>Iron Will</i> (14.6 m motor vessel)	United States ⁴³	Gabriel Viti	Carried passengers ⁹³
442 <i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ⁴	Bahamas ⁴²	Heidi Norling ²	West 6
443 <i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴³	Heidi Norling ³	East 6
444 <i>Novara</i> ² (18.3 m schooner)	Britain ³⁰	Carried passengers ^{95 & 96} ; return transit in one season ¹³	East 6
445 <i>One Ocean</i> (14.6 m yacht)	United States ⁴⁵	Nigel Jollands	West 4
446 <i>Passage</i> (12.2 m sloop)	United States ⁴⁶	Mark Schrader ²	East 6
		Ian Bentley	West 6
447 <i>Persévérence</i> (42 m ketch)	France ⁴⁹	Grégory Leclout	Single handed ¹⁶
448 <i>Polar Bound</i> ⁹ (14.6 m motor boat)	Britain ³¹	David Scott Cowper ¹⁰	West 6
449 <i>Rantje</i> (13 m sloop)	Germany ¹⁴	Harald Zerrmann	East 5
450 <i>Roald Amundsen</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁵	Terje Johnny Willassen ⁴	East 6
451 <i>Sapho</i> (10.1 m yacht)	Sweden ⁷	Carried passengers ⁹⁷	Carried passengers ⁹⁷
452 <i>Sarah-Sarah</i> (20.1 m motor vessel)	United States ⁴⁷	Börje Ivarsson ²	East 5
453 <i>Sardina</i> ² (10.4 m sloop)	Brasil ²	W. Scott Evangelista	West 6
		Tamara Klink	West 6
454 <i>Saumure</i> (9 m sloop)	Canada ⁵²	Single-handed ¹⁶ ; traversed Pond Inlet	
455 <i>Seabourn Venture</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁴	Callum McGuffin	West 5
456 <i>Seabourn Venture</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁵	Jeroen Schuschmann ¹	West 6
457 <i>Silver Endeavour</i> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁶	Jeroen Schuschmann ²	East 6
458 <i>Sylvia Earle</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁷	Carried passengers ^{97 & 98} ; return transit in one season ¹⁴	
459 <i>Taagborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁹	Tuomo Leskinen	West 4
460 <i>Tecla</i> ³ (28.1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ⁶⁰	Carried passengers ⁹⁹	Carried passengers ⁹⁹
461 <i>Thamesborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁶¹	S. Vliegen	West 6
Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec; grounded in Franklin Strait; extracted in 33 days assisted by several vessels		Conveyed cargo Turkey to Bathurst Inlet, continued in ballast to China	
462 <i>Turnstone</i> (14.0 m cutter)	United States ⁴⁸	Gijs Sluik ³	East 6
		Sergey Inzhevatov ²	East 3
463 <i>Wildlife</i> (22.3 m yacht)	Netherlands ⁶²	Patrick Farrell	West 6
464 <i>Yamé</i> (12 m cutter)	Canada ⁵³	Traversed Pond Inlet	
465 <i>Yeva</i> (11.6 ketch)	Britain ³²	Laurens Sliepenbeek	West 6
		François Tardif	West 6
		Ella Hibbert	West 6
		Single-handed ¹⁷ ; traversed Pond Inlet	

Additions, corrections, amendments, etc <rkh10@cam.ac.uk>, <rkh60m@proton.me> see page 2.

Transits of the NWP by Year of Completion; divisions and total 1906-2025

■ Yacht or other private ■ Passenger ■ Commercial ■ Research or survey

