

NORTHWEST PASSAGE TRANSITS TO END OF THE 2025 NAVIGATION SEASON ATLANTIC OCEAN ↔ ARCTIC OCEAN ↔ PACIFIC OCEAN

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Transits of the Northwest Passage proceed to or from the Atlantic Ocean (Labrador Sea) in or out of the eastern approaches to the Canadian Arctic archipelago (Lancaster Sound or Foxe Basin) then the western approaches (McClure Strait or Amundsen Gulf), across the Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea of the Arctic Ocean, through the Bering Strait, from or to the Bering Sea of the Pacific Ocean. The Arctic Circle is crossed near the beginning and the end of all transits except those to or from the central or northern coast of west Greenland.

The earliest traverse of the Northwest Passage was completed in 1853 starting in the Pacific Ocean to reach the Atlantic Ocean, but used sledges over the sea ice of the central part of Parry Channel. *Gjøa*, the first vessel to accomplish a transit did so in 1906. Subsequently the following 465 complete maritime transits of the Northwest Passage have been made to the end of the 2025 navigation season, before winter began when the passage froze. The routes and directions are indicated. Details of submarine transits are not included because only two have been reported (1960 USS *Sea Dragon*, Capt. George Peabody Steele, westbound on route 1 and 1962 USS *Skate*, Capt. Joseph Lawrence Skoog, eastbound on route 1).

Seven principal routes have been used for transits of the Northwest Passage with occasional variations (for example south round Bylot Island or north round Melville Island) and three composite courses in summers when ice permitted (marked 'cp'). These are shown on the map following, and proceed westbound as follows:

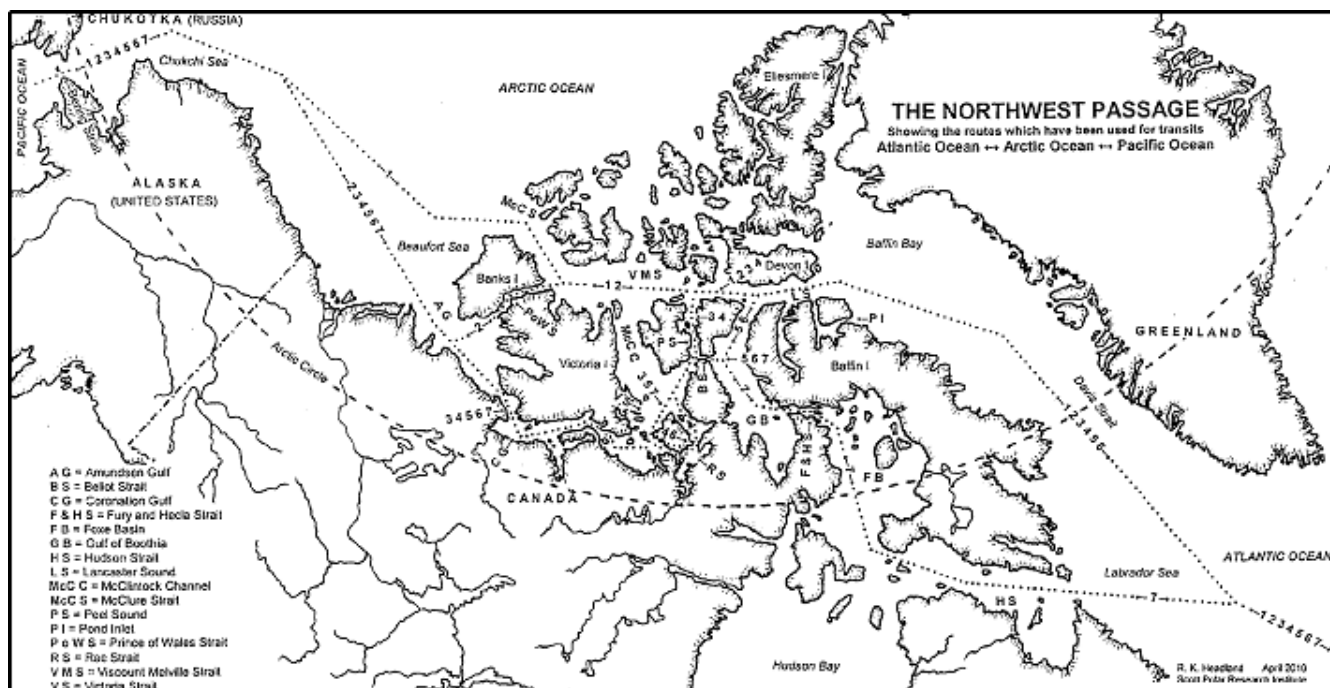
- 1: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, McClure Strait, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *The shortest and deepest, but difficult and northernmost, way owing to severe ice in, and west, of McClure Strait. The route is preferred by submarines because of its depth.*
- 2: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, Prince of Wales Strait, Amundsen G, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *An easier variant of route 1 which may avoid severe ice in McClure Strait. It is suitable for deep draft vessels.*
- 3: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *The principal route; used by larger vessels of moderate draft.*
- 4: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A variant of route 3 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6·4 m deep, it has shoals with complex currents.*
- 5: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *This route is dependent on ice in Bellot Strait which has complex tidal currents.*
- 6: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A variant of route 5 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6·4 m deep, complex currents run in it and in Bellot Strait.*
- 7: Hudson Strait, Foxe Basin, Fury and Hecla Strait, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A difficult, but shorter, route owing to severe ice west of Fury and Hecla Strait and currents of Bellot Strait.*

Approximate distances between 60°N, 60°W in the Labrador Sea and 65°N, 169°W in Bering Sea are: route 1, 5300 km (2860 n.m.); route 2, 5700 km (3080 n.m.); route 3, 6300 km (3400 n.m.); route 4, 6600 km (3560 n.m.); route 5, 6200 km (3350 n.m.); route 6, 6500 km (3510 n.m.); route 7, 6100 km (3290 n.m.).

The list is in alphabetical order of vessel names in the years of completion of the voyages (the reference numbers do not necessarily indicate precedence). Superscript numbers in the list are cumulative numbers of individual vessels, commands, flags, etc. Annual summary numbers of transits are indicated by Σ followed by a generalised division in four categories.

An analysis of the transit routes used through the Northwest Passage to the end of navigation in 2025 shows:

Route 1	west	5	east	0	total	5	Route 2	west	14	east	5	total	19
Route 3	west	67	east	40	total	107	Route 4	west	56	east	12	total	68
Route 5	west	57	east	59	total	116	Route 6	west	61	east	59	total	120
Route 7	west	12	east	15	total	27	Composite	west	2	east	1	total	3
Overall						west 274	east 191						Grand total 465



Complete transits have been made by 317 different vessels (several with changed names), 31 of these are icebreakers which have made 60 transits. *Kapitan Khlebnikov* has made 18 transits, *Hanseatic* 11, *Bremen* 10 (2 with the former name, *Frontier Spirit*), *Polar Bound* 9, 1 vessel has made 6, 3 vessel made 5, 4 have made 4, 17 vessels have made 3, and 38 have made 2. More than one year was taken by 34 of these vessels, mainly small craft, to complete a transit wintering at various places along the route (complements of some left for winter returning in a later navigation season). Return transits in one season have been accomplished by 14 vessels. The vessels are from 46 registries: 62 Netherlands; 53 Canada; 49 France; 48 United States; 47 Bahamas; 32 Britain; 26 Russia; 18 Cayman Islands; 15 Norway; 14 Germany; 9 New Zealand; 8 Malta and Poland; 7 Australia, Marshall Islands, and Sweden; 6 Finland and Switzerland; 5 Austria and Belgium; 3 Denmark; 2 Antigua and Barbuda, Brasil, Cook Islands, Jamaica, and Panama; 1 from Barbados, China (Beijing), Croatia, Curaçao, Czechia, Estonia, Greenland, Hong Kong, Hungary, Ireland (Dublin), Israel, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nouvelle Calédonie, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, and Spain.

Specific passenger vessels have made 100 transits, but only 56 transits conveyed commercial cargo or fuel (48 being Wagenborg vessels). Others were for repositioning and supply, research, or other work. 14 vessels circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean, entering the Pacific Ocean before or after transiting the Northern Sea Route (Northeast Passage). Only the Master's name (the Captain, or Skipper aboard small craft) is given (in full when known). Of these David Scott Cowper has commanded 10 transits, Viktor Vasiliev 8, Heinz Aye and Piotr Golikov 6, Étienne Garcia, Patrick Marchesseau, and Thilo Natke 5. Single-handed transits have been made on 17 occasions.

Several other vessels, including recent small craft, have traversed the Canadian Arctic archipelago, Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea to or from Russian waters. Those which neither transited Bering Strait nor entered the Pacific Ocean are not included in this list, although some circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean. Many other voyages have been made through the archipelago of the Canadian Arctic, notably the return voyage of the experimental oil tanker *Manhattan* with escort vessels which reached Barrow, on the Arctic coast of Alaska, in 1969 from the Atlantic Ocean, but did not continue to the Pacific Ocean before returning eastbound. Similarly constraints are applied to voyages which ended in Pond Inlet, the region of the Mackenzie Delta, or comparable locations, where a vessel was towed while unoccupied, or carried partly as deck cargo (including *Baymaud*, 1926-2017). These can not regarded as complete transits of the Northwest Passage; incomplete transits have become too numerous to record. Nationalities: principles adopted for these are the approved English short forms applied by several international organizations and published by *The Times Atlas*.

Sources include a compilation by Thomas Pullen and Charles Swithinbank published in *Polar Record* (1991), with advice from Frank van den Anker (Wagenborg), Lawson Brigham (USCG), Peter Capelotti (USCG), David Cowper (Fort Ross visits), David Fletcher, Steffen Graupner, Al Guadagno (Wagenborg), Chris Havern (USCG), Jean-Pierre Lehnert (CCG), Guus van der Linde, Brian McDonald (CCG), John MacFarlane, Fred McCague, Marcel Pera (Biglift), Ashley Perrin, Richard de Rijk, (Wagenborg), Louis Robert, Peter Semotiuk, Tony Soper, Patrick Toomey (CCG), Victor Wejer, Fred Williams, and Christopher Wright, personal observations made during several transits, many publications, advice from persons directly involved and several internet sites (with various degrees of reliability).

Data: the list is subject to annual revision with **review and confirmation as additional information and improved details are received**. Occasionally, and unfortunately, falsified data have been submitted; when detected these are expunged and the record revised. **Advice of corrections and additions, as well as of subsequent transits, is appreciated;** <rk10@cam.ac.uk>. A copy of the latest iteration is available from the same source. This may also be found, summarized after the end of a navigation season and with the latest data, on <https://www.spri.cam.ac.uk/resources/infosheets/>.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Vessel</i>	<i>Flag</i>	<i>Master</i>	<i>Route</i>
1903-06	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
1	<i>Gjøa</i> (21 m auxiliary sloop)	Norway ¹	Roald Engelbregt Gravning Amundsen	West 4 Wintered twice in Gjøa Haven and once off King Point
1940-42	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
2	<i>St Roch</i> ¹ (29.7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada ¹	Henry Asbjørn Larsen ¹	East 6 Royal Canadian Mounted Police voyage, wintered at Walker Bay and Pasley Bay, traversed Pond Inlet
1944	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
3	<i>St Roch</i> ² (29.7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada ²	Henry Asbjørn Larsen ²	West 2 RCMP return voyage, earliest transit in one season, traversed Pond Inlet
1954	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
4	HMCS <i>Labrador</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ³	Owen Connor Struan Robertson	West 2 First continuous circumnavigation of North America
1957	[Σ 3: research or survey]			
5	USCGC <i>Bramble</i> (buoy tender)	United States ¹	Henry Hart Carter	East 6
6	USCGC <i>Spar</i> (buoy tender)	United States ²	Charles Vinal Cowing	East 6
7	USCGC <i>Storis</i> (icebreaker)	United States ³	Harold Lambert Wood	East 6 Travelled in convoy, <i>Storis</i> escorted <i>Bramble</i> and <i>Spar</i> , accompanied by HMCS <i>Labrador</i> from Bellot Strait
1967	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
8	CCGS <i>John A. McDonald</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ⁴	Paul Moise Fournier	West 3 Assisted USCGC <i>Northwind</i> beset 900 km N off Point Barrow with damaged propeller
1969	[Σ 3: research or survey]			
9	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁴	Donald J. McCann ¹	East 5
10	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ⁵	Donald J. McCann ²	West 3 Earliest return transit in one season ¹ , called at Thule on both transits, escorted <i>Manhattan</i> for part of westbound voyage
11	USCGC <i>Staten Island</i> (icebreaker)	United States ⁶	Eugene F. Walsh	East 2 Escorted oil tanker <i>Manhattan</i> on eastbound, return voyage from Point Barrow
1970	[Σ 2: research or survey]			
12	CSS <i>Baffin</i> (research icebreaker)	Canada ⁵	Paul M. Brick	East 2
13	CSS <i>Hudson</i> ¹ (research icebreaker)	Canada ⁶	David W. Butler	East 2 <i>Hudson</i> made the first circumnavigation of the Americas; <i>Baffin</i> accompanied <i>Hudson</i> through the passage
1975	[Σ 3: research or survey]			
14	<i>Pandora II</i> ¹ (hydrographic vessel)	Canada ⁷	R. Dickinson	East 7
15	<i>Theta</i> (research vessel)	Canada ⁸	K. Maro	East 7 Travelled in company
16	CSS <i>Skidgate</i> (buoy tender)	Canada ⁹	Peter Kallis	East 6
1976	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
17	CCGS <i>J. E. Bernier</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁰	Paul Pelland	East 3
1977	[Σ 1: yacht or other private]			
18	<i>Williwaw</i> (13 m ketch)	Netherlands ¹	Willy de Roos	West 4 Single-handed after Gjøa Haven
1976-78				
19	<i>J. E. Bernier II</i> (12 m sloop)	Canada ¹¹	Réal Bouvier	West 4 Wintered in Holsteinsborg/Sisimuit, and Tuktoyaktuk/Port Brabant
1978	[Σ 2: 1 yacht or other private, 1 research or survey]			
20	CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ¹²	Patrick Robert Michael Toomey	East 2
1979	[Σ 1: research or survey]			
21	CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ¹³	George Burdock	West 2
1980	[Σ 2: research or survey]			
22	CCGS <i>J. E. Bernier</i> ² (icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁴	E. Chasse	East 4
23	<i>Pandora II</i> ² (hydrographic vessel)	Canada ¹⁵	Robin A. Jones	East 4

1981 [Σ 1: research or survey]			
24 <i>CSS Hudson</i> ² (research icebreaker)	Canada ¹⁶	Frederick Mauger	East 3
1979-82 [Σ 1: yacht or other private]			
25 <i>Mermaid</i> (15 m sloop)	Japan	Kenichi Horie Single-handed ¹ ; wintered in Resolute and Tuktoyaktuk	West 6
1983 [Σ 2: 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
26 <i>Arctic Shiko</i> (tug)	Canada ¹⁷	S. Dool	East 3
27 <i>Polar Circle</i> (research vessel)	Canada ¹⁸	J. A. Strand	East 4
1984 [Σ 1: passenger voyage]			
28 <i>Lindblad Explorer</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Sweden ¹	Hasse Nilsson	West 4 First passenger ¹ voyage
1985 [Σ 2: 1 passenger voyage, 1 research or survey]			
29 USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁷	John T. Howell	West 2
	Called at Thule, accompanied by CCGS <i>John A. McDonald</i> for part of voyage		
30 <i>World Discoverer</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Singapore	Heinz Aye ¹	East 6
		Carried passengers ² , traversed Pond Inlet	
1976-88			
31 <i>Canmar Explorer II</i> (drilling ship)	Canada ¹⁹	Ronald Colby	West 3
	Reached Beaufort Sea for oil drilling programme from 1976 until completed transit		
1983-88			
32 <i>Belvedere</i> (18 m yacht)	United States ⁸	Sven Johansson	East 6
	Reached Tuktoyaktuk 1983, conducted whaling research to 1987, traversed Pond Inlet		
1985-88			
33 <i>Vagabond'eux</i> ¹ (15·3 m yacht)	France ¹	Janusz Kurbiel ¹ (1985-87) and Wojciech Jacobson (1988)	East 6
	Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk and twice in Gjoa Haven where changed skippers		
1988 [Σ 7: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 4 research or survey]			
34 CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁰	Stephen A. Gomes	East 5
35 CCGS <i>Martha L. Black</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²¹	Robert J. Mellis ¹	East 5
36 USCGC <i>Polar Star</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ⁹	Paul A. Taylor	East 3
	Accompanied by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcation Point		
37 <i>Society Explorer</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹	Heinz Aye ²	East 5
	Carried passengers ³ , traversed Pond Inlet [formerly <i>Lindblad Explorer</i>]		
1986-89			
38 <i>Mabel E. Holland</i> (12·8 m lifeboat)	Britain ¹	David Scott Cowper ¹	West 6
	Single-handed ² ; wintered at Fort Ross twice, and at Inuvik		
1988-89			
39 <i>Northanger</i> (15 m ketch)	Britain ²	Richard Thomas	West 4
	Wintered in Inuvik		
1989 [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 research or survey]			
40 USCGC <i>Polar Star</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹⁰	Robert Hammond	West 3
	Accompanied by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcation Point		
1983-90			
41 <i>Ikaluk</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Canada ²²	Roger Cormier ¹	East 3
	Reached Beaufort Sea in 1983, where worked to 1990 when completed transit		
1990 [Σ 2: research or survey]			
42 USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹¹	Joseph J. McClelland	West 3
	Accompanied by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> to Demarcation Point		
1991 [Σ 1: research or survey]			
43 CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²³	Peter Kimmerley	East 3

1992	[Σ 3: 2 passenger vessels, 1 research or survey]			
44	<i>Frontier Spirit</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²	Heinz Aye ³	West 3
			Carried passengers ⁴ , traversed Pond Inlet	
45	<i>Ikaluk</i> ² (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁴	Roger Cormier ²	West 3
46	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹	Piotr Golikov ¹	East 3
				Carried passengers ⁵
1993	[Σ 3: 1 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]			
47	<i>Dagmar Aaen</i> ¹ (27 m yacht)	Germany ¹	Arved Fuchs ¹	West 5
48	<i>Frontier Spirit</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ³	Heinz Aye ⁴	West 3
				Carried passengers ⁶
49	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ² (icebreaker)	Russia ²	Piotr Golikov ²	East 3
				Carried passengers ⁷
1994	[Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]			
50	<i>Hanseatic</i> ¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁴	Hartwig van Harling ¹	West 3
				Carried passengers ⁸
51	<i>Itasca</i> (converted tug)	Britain ³	Allan Jouning	East 4
52	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ³ (icebreaker)	Russia ³	Piotr Golikov ³	East 3
53	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁴ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁴	Piotr Golikov ⁴	West 2
			Carried passengers ^{9 & 10} both ways; return transit in one season ² ,	
1995	[Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage]			
54	<i>Dove III</i> (8·5 m yacht)	Canada ²⁵	Winston Bushnell	East 3
55	<i>Hrvatska Cigra</i> (19·8 m yacht)	Croatia	Mladan Sutej	West 5
56	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁵ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁵	Viktor Vasiliev ¹	East 5
				Carried passengers ¹¹
1996	[Σ 4: 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]			
57	<i>Arctic Circle</i> (tug)	Canada ²⁶	Jack McCormack	East 3
58	<i>Hanseatic</i> ² (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁵	Hartwig van Harling ²	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹² , grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet			
59	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁶	Oleg Agafonov	East 5
				Carried passengers ¹³
60	CCGS <i>Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁷	Norman Thomas	East 5
	Escorted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet			
1997	[Σ 2: passenger voyages]			
61	<i>Hanseatic</i> ³ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁶	Heinz Aye ⁵	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁴ , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> , traversed Pond Inlet			
62	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁶ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁷	Viktor Vasiliev ²	East 3
				Carried passengers ¹⁵
1998	[Σ 2: passenger voyages]			
63	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁴ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁷	Heinz Aye ⁶	East 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁶ , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> , traversed Pond Inlet			
64	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁷ (icebreaker)	Russia ⁸	Piotr Golikov ⁵	East 3
				Carried passengers ¹⁷
1999	[Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]			
65	<i>Admiral Makarov</i> (icebreaker)	Russia ⁹	Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko	East 3
66	<i>Irbis</i> (tug)	Russia ¹⁰	Aleksandr Aleksenko	East 3
	Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean			
67	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ² (icebreaker)	Russia ¹¹	Viktor Terekhov ¹	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁸ , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ¹			
68	<i>Ocean Search</i> (12·5 m yacht)	France ²	Olivier Pitras ¹	East 6
	Traversed Pond Inlet			
2000	[Σ 6: 2 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 2 research or survey]			
69	<i>Evohe</i> (25 m yacht)	New Zealand ¹	Stephen Kafka	East 6
70	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁵ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁸	Thilo Natke ¹	West 3
	Carried passengers ¹⁹ , traversed Pond Inlet			
71	USCGC <i>Healy</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	United States ¹²	Jeffrey M. Garrett	West 3
72	<i>Kapitan Dranitsyn</i> ³ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹²	Viktor Terekhov ²	West 3
	Carried passengers ²⁰ , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ²			

73	<i>Nadon</i> (17·7 m RCMP catamaran)	Canada ²⁸	Kenneth Burton	East 6
74	CCGS <i>Simon Fraser</i> (icebreaker)	Canada ²⁹	Voyage to commemorate <i>St Roch</i> 1940-42 transit Robert J. Mellis ²	East 6 Escorted <i>Nadon</i>
2001 [Σ 4: 2 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]				
75	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁸ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹³	Viktor Vasiliev ³	East 3
76	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ⁹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁴	Viktor Vasiliev ⁴	West 1
77	<i>Northabout</i> (14·9 m yacht)	Ireland (Dublin)	Carried passengers ^{21 & 22} both ways; return transit in one season ³ Jarlath Cunnane	West 4
78	<i>Turmoil</i> ¹ (46 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹	Continuously circumnavigated the Arctic ³ Philip Walsh	West 4 Traversed Pond Inlet
2001-02				
79	<i>Geco Snapper</i> (research icebreaker)	Panama ¹	Craig Feeney	East 3
80	<i>Nuage</i> (12·8 m yacht)	France ³	Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk, traversed Pond Inlet Michèle Demai	East 5 Wintered in Cambridge Bay
2002 [Σ 7: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]				
81	<i>Apostol Andrey</i> (16·2 m yacht)	Russia ¹⁵	Nikolay A. Litau	East 5
82	<i>Arctic Kalvik</i> (icebreaker tug)	Barbados	Assisted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Prince Regent Inlet, continuously circumnavigated the Arctic ⁴ Sanjeev Kumar	East 3
83	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁶ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ⁹	Thilo Natke ²	West 3
84	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁰ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁶	Carried passengers ²³ , traversed Pond Inlet Piotr Golikov ⁶	East 3
85	<i>Sedna IV</i> (51 m yacht)	Canada ³⁰	Carried passengers ²⁴ Stéphan Guy	West 5
2000-03				
86	<i>Olga</i> (6 m motorboat)	Denmark ¹	Anders Bilgram	West 6
	Wintered in Pond Inlet, then twice in Point Hope, continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ⁵ , smallest vessel to transit			
2003 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]				
87	<i>Bremen</i> ³ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁰	Daniel Felgner	West 3
88	USCGC <i>Healy</i> ² (icebreaker)	United States ¹³	Carried passengers ²⁵ , traversed Pond Inlet [formerly <i>Frontier Spirit</i>] Daniel Oliver	West 3
89	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹¹ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁷	Viktor Vasiliev ⁵	East 5
90	<i>Norwegian Blue</i> (12·9 m yacht)	Britain ⁴	Carried passengers ²⁶ Andrew Wood	East 5
91	<i>Vagabond</i> ² (15·3 m yacht)	France ⁴	Traversed Pond Inlet Eric Brossier	East 5
	Traversed Pond Inlet, continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ⁵ [formerly <i>Vagabond'eux</i>]			
2003-04				
92	<i>Dagmar Aaen</i> ² (27 m yacht)	Germany ²	Arved Fuchs ²	East 5
93	<i>Polar Bound</i> ¹ (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ⁵	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> , traversed Pond Inlet; circumnavigated the Arctic ⁶ David Scott Cowper ²	East 5
	Single-handed ³ ; wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> in Prince Regent Inlet			
2004 [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage]				
94	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹² (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁸	Pavel Ankudinov ¹	East 5
	Carried passengers ²⁷			
2004-05				
95	<i>Fine Tolerance</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Australia ¹	Philip Hogg	East 6
	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> and CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Bellot Strait			
2005 [Σ 5: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]				
96	<i>Idlewild</i> (17·3 m motorboat)	Canada ³¹	Benjamin Grey	East 6
	Assisted by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfrid Laurier</i> and CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> through Bellot Strait			
97	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹³ (icebreaker)	Russia ¹⁹	Viktor Vasiliev ⁶	East 3
98	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁴ (icebreaker)	Russia ²⁰	Viktor Vasiliev ⁷	West 3
99	<i>Oden</i> (icebreaker)	Sweden ²	Carried passengers ²⁸ eastbound; repositioning return transit in one season ⁴ Anders Wikström	West 3

2003-06

100	<i>Minke I</i> (12·8 m yacht)	Canada ³²	Peter Brock	East 6
			Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk and in Cambridge Bay twice	

2006 [Σ 5: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyage]

101	<i>Bremen</i> ⁴ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹¹	Marc Behrend ¹	West 4
			Carried passengers ²⁹ , traversed Pond Inlet	
102	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁵ (icebreaker)	Russia ²¹	Pavel Ankudinov ²	East 7
			Carried passengers ³⁰	
103	<i>Nekton</i> (13·6 m yacht)	Poland ¹	Tadeusz Natanek	West 6
104	<i>Sary</i> (13·5 m yacht)	Poland ²	Dominik Bac, Jacek Wacławski, and Sławomir Skalmierski	West 6
	Travelled in company, traversed Pond Inlet (<i>Sary</i> changed skippers at Cambridge Bay and Tuktoyaktuk)			

2007 [Σ 5: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]

105	<i>Babouche</i> (7·5 m catamaran)	France ⁵	Sébastien Roubinet	East 5
106	<i>Cloud Nine</i> (17·3 m ketch)	United States ¹⁴	Roger Swanson	West 4
107	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁷ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹²	Ulf Wolter ¹	West 5
			Carried passengers ³¹	
108	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁶ (icebreaker)	Russia ²²	Viktor Vasiliev ⁸	East 5
			Carried passengers ³²	
109	<i>Luck Dragon</i> (12·1 m yacht)	Britain ⁶	Jeffrey Allison	West 3
			Abandoned and lost during a storm in Bering Sea	

2005-08

110	<i>Arctic Wanderer</i> (11·9 m yacht)	United States ¹⁵	Gary E. Ramos	East 6
			Single-handed ⁴ ; wintered in Cambridge Bay thrice	

2008 [Σ 9: 7 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial]

111	<i>Amodino</i> (23 m yacht)	Spain	Juan Ribos	East 4
112	<i>Baloum Gwen</i> ¹ (14·9 m yacht)	Belgium ¹	Thierry Fabing ¹	West 4
113	<i>Berrimilla</i> (10 m yacht)	Australia ²	Alexander Whitworth	East 4
114	<i>Bremen</i> ⁵ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹³	Ulf Wolter ²	West 5
			Carried passengers ³³	
115	<i>Peter Faber</i> (cable layer)	France ⁶	Robert Hansen	East 3
			Repositioning voyage	
116	<i>Geraldine</i> (14 m yacht)	United States ¹⁶	Walter Jones	West 3
117	<i>Southern Star</i> (23·7 m yacht)	France ⁷	Olivier Pitras ²	West 4
118	<i>Tyhina</i> (10·4 m yacht)	Australia ³	Peter Elliott	West 4

2009 [Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages]

119	<i>Apoise</i> (67 m motor vessel)	Canada ³³	David Ritchie	West 4
120	<i>Bagan</i> (17·4 m motorboat)	United States ¹⁷	Clinton Bolton	West 4
121	<i>Bremen</i> ⁶ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁴	Marc Behrend ²	West 4
			Carried passengers ³⁴ , traversed Pond Inlet	
122	<i>Baloum Gwen</i> ² (14·9 m yacht)	Belgium ²	Thierry Fabing ²	East 6
123	<i>Fleur Australe</i> (20 m yacht)	France ⁸	Philippe Poupon	West 4
124	<i>Fiona</i> (12·8 m yacht)	United States ¹⁸	Eric Forsyth	West 4
125	<i>Glory of the Sea</i> (15·3 m yacht)	France ⁹	Charles Hedrich	West 4
126	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁸ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁵	Thilo Natke ³	East 4
	Carried passengers ³⁵ , voyage included a return transit of Bellot Strait from Peel Sound			
127	<i>Ocean Watch</i> (19·2 m yacht)	United States ¹⁹	Mark Schrader	East 6
128	<i>Perithia</i> (14·6 m yacht)	Germany ³	Uwe Petraschek	West 4
129	<i>Polar Bound</i> ² (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ⁷	David Scott Cowper ³	West 5
			Single-handed ⁵	
130	<i>Precipice</i> (9·1 m yacht)	United States ²⁰	Rolland Trowbridge	West 6
131	<i>Silent Sound</i> (12·2 m yacht)	Canada ³⁴	Cameron Dueck	East 6
			Traversed Pond Inlet	

2010 [Σ 12: 9 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]

132	<i>Ariel IV</i> (15·2 m sloop)	Sweden ³	Eric Boye	West 4
133	<i>Astral Express</i> (12·5 m yacht)	New Zealand ²	Graeme Kendall	West 3
			Single-handed ⁶	
134	<i>Dione Sky</i> ² (46 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ²	Brian Harrison	West 2
			[formerly <i>Turmoil</i>]	

135	<i>Hanse Explorer</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda ¹	Bernd Buchner	West 3
136	<i>Hanseatic</i> ⁹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁶	Thilo Natke ⁴	Carried passengers ³⁶ , traversed Pond Inlet West 4
137	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁷ (icebreaker)	Russia ²³	Anatoliy Kovalenko	Carried passengers ³⁷ , traversed Pond Inlet East 5
138	<i>Octopus</i> ¹ (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ³	Glenn Dalby ¹	Carried passengers ³⁸ West 2
139	<i>Rx II</i> (11 m yacht)	Norway ²	Trond Aasvoll	Traversed Pond Inlet East 4
140	<i>Sarema</i> (15·2 m yacht)	Finland ¹	Pekka Kauppila	Continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ⁷ East 4
141	<i>Solanus</i> (14·5 m yacht)	Poland ³	Bronisław Radliński	Traversed Pond Inlet West 4
142	<i>T6</i> (48·5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁴	John Spencer	West 3
143	<i>Young Larry</i> (13·4 m yawl)	Britain ⁸	Andrew Wilkes	Traversed Pond Inlet West 4
2010-11				
144	<i>Anna</i> ¹ (10·5 m yawl)	Sweden ⁴	Börje Ivarsson ¹	West 4
145	<i>Primula</i> (tanker, 23 400 m ³)	Norway ³	Bo R. Arenberg and Lars Jansson	Wintered in Inuvik East 3
Wintered in Roberts Bay as a fuel storage for Hope Bay gold mine; captains changed in winter				
2011 [Σ 16: 13 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]				
146	<i>Arcadia</i> (35·8 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁵	James Pizzarusso	West 5
147	<i>Asteria</i> (converted tug)	Marshall Islands ¹	Donald Feil	Traversed Pond Inlet West 3
148	<i>Bremen</i> ⁷ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁷	Marc Behrend ³	East cp
149	<i>Chamade</i> (13·3 m yacht)	Switzerland ¹	Marc Decrey	Carried passengers ³⁹ ; composite course: route 1 to McClure Strait, Prince of Wales Strait, then route 4 West 4
150	<i>Imvubu</i> (15·9 m ketch)	South Africa	Ralf Dominick,	West 3
151	<i>Issuma</i> (15 m schooner)	Canada ³⁵	Richard Hudson	West 5
152	<i>Kotuku</i> (12·2 m yacht)	New Zealand ³	Ian Douglass	East 6
153	<i>Leava</i> (12·5 m sloop)	France ¹⁰	Alain Bataedat	East 6
154	<i>Muktuk</i> ¹ (14·3 m sloop)	Austria ¹	Karl Mayer ¹	West 4
155	<i>Pangaeas</i> (35 m yacht)	United States ²¹	Michael Horn	East 4
156	<i>Polar Bound</i> ³ (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ⁹	David Scott Cowper ⁴	East 3
157	<i>Rus</i> (7·6 m trimaran)	Russia ²⁴	Oleg Volynkin	Single-handed ⁷ West 5
158	<i>St Brendan</i> (8·2 m yacht)	United States ²²	Matthew Rutherford	West 4
159	<i>Santa Maria Australis</i> (20·1 m ketch)	Germany ⁴	Wolf Kloss	Single-handed ⁸ West 4
2011-12				
160	<i>Roxane</i> (10·7 m sloop)	France ¹¹	Luc Dupont	West 4
161	<i>Teleport</i> (8·9 m junk rigged yacht)	Australia ⁴	Christopher Bray	West 5
Both wintered in Cambridge Bay				
2012 [Σ 22: 20 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 1 commercial]				
162	<i>Belzebub II</i> (9·4 m yacht)	Sweden ⁵	Edvin Buregren	West 1
163	<i>Beothuk</i> ¹ (31·1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands ⁶	Liam Devlin	Also visited Grise Fiord West 6
164	<i>Best Explorer</i> (15·6 m cutter)	Italy ¹	Giovanni Acquarone	West 4
165	<i>Billy Budd</i> (34·3 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁰	Clive Shute	West cp
166	<i>Coriolis 14</i> (25 m yacht)	France ¹²	Richard Mergeaux	Composite course: route 5, Peel Sound, then route 2 West 2
167	<i>Dodo's Delight</i> ¹ (10·1 m yacht)	Britain ¹¹	Robert Shepton ¹	West 3
168	<i>Fortrus</i> (50 m motor yacht)	Britain ¹²	Scott Newson	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait West 6
169	<i>Gotland Carolina</i> (tanker, 50 400 m ³)	Bahamas ¹⁸	J. Justin	West 2
170	<i>Hanseatic</i> ¹⁰ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ¹⁹	Thilo Natke ⁵	Conveyed hydrocarbons; partly discharged at ports during the transit East 5
171	<i>Jonathan III</i> (14·9 m yacht)	Netherlands ²	Mark van de Weg	Carried passengers ⁴⁰ , circumnavigated Cornwallis Island West 4
Made a return transit of Bellot Strait, traversed Pond Inlet				

172	<i>Katharsis II</i> (21·9 m yacht)	Britain ¹³	Mariusz Koper	West 3
173	<i>Marguerite</i> (15·8 m sloop)	France ¹³	Janusz Kurbiel ¹	West 4
174	<i>Nordwind</i> (26·8 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁴	Hans Albrecht	West 3
175	<i>Octopus</i> ² (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁷	Glenn Dalby ²	West 2
176	<i>Philos</i> ¹ (15·2 m schooner)	Australia ⁵	Roger Wallis ¹	West 4
177	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁴ (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ¹⁵	David Scott Cowper ⁵	West 1
178	<i>Sol</i> (12·8 m yacht)	Denmark ²	Kim Bork Mathiesen	East 5
179	<i>The World</i> ¹ (condominium vessel)	Bahamas ²⁰	Dag Harald Sævik	East 5
180	<i>Tokimata</i> (13·1 m yacht)	New Zealand ⁴	Peter Garden	East 5
181	<i>Upchuk</i> (15·8 m sloop)	Britain ¹⁶	Frank Rothwell	East 4
2012-13				
182	<i>Balthazar</i> (10·5 m yacht)	Canada ³⁶	Guy Lavoie	West 6
183	<i>Tranquilo</i> ¹ (17·6 m cutter)	Netherlands ³	Bart Veldink ¹	East 5
				Wintered at Inuvik
				Wintered off Pim Island
2013 [Σ 21: 15 yacht or other private, 5 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]				
184	<i>Anna</i> ² (10·5 m yawl)	Sweden ⁶	Pelle Ivarsson	East 6
185	<i>Arktika</i> (15 m sloop)	Finland ²	Gilles Elkaim	West 5
186	<i>Bremen</i> ⁸ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²¹	Roman Obrist ¹	East 3
				Carried passengers ⁴² ; assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>
187	<i>d'Acalèphe</i> (13·9 m yacht)	Canada ³⁷	Jean-Gilles Lemieux	West 5
188	<i>Dodo's Delight</i> ² (10·1 m yacht)	Britain ¹⁷	Robert Shepton ²	East 5
189	<i>Hanse Explorer</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda ²	Jens Köthen	West 5
190	<i>Hanseatic</i> ¹¹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²²	Mark Behrend ⁴	West 5
				Carried passengers ⁴⁴ , traversed Pond Inlet
191	<i>Isatis</i> (14·2 m yacht)	Nouvelle Calédonie	Jean-Pierre Levie	West 5
192	<i>La Belle Epoque</i> (12·8 m yacht)	Austria ²	Jürgen Kirchberger	West 5
193	<i>Lady M II</i> (50 m motor yacht)	Marshall Islands ²	Jim Bulman	West 5
				Carried passengers ⁴⁵ ; assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> , traversed Pond Inlet
194	<i>Le Soléal</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁴	Étienne Garcia ¹	West 6
				Carried passengers ⁴⁶
195	<i>Libellule</i> (14·3 m catamaran)	Switzerland ²	Philip Cottier	West 5
				Traversed Pond Inlet, assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>
196	<i>Michaela Rose</i> (49·4 m motor yacht)	Britain ¹⁸	Tom Noorman	East 5
				Assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>
197	<i>Nordic Orion</i> (ice-strengthened bulk cargo vessel)	Panama ²	Sergey Danilov	East 3
				Conveyed 73 000 tonne of coal Vancouver to Finland; circumnavigated the Arctic ⁸ ; largest ship to transit; escorted by CCGS <i>Louis S. St Laurent</i> in Peel Sound
198	<i>Octopus</i> ³ (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁸	Jannek Olsson	East 5
199	<i>Perd pas le Nord</i> (15·2 m yacht)	Belgium ³	Nicolas Mouchart	West 6
				Traversed Pond Inlet
200	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁵ (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain ¹⁹	David Scott Cowper ⁶	East 5
				Traversed Pond Inlet
201	<i>Polar Prince</i> ¹ (icebreaker)	Canada ³⁸	Paul Beesley	East 5
				Traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> through Bellot Strait
202	<i>Traversay III</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Canada ³⁹	Laurence Roberts	West 5
				Assisted by CGCS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>
2013-14				
203	<i>Gitana</i> (13·4 m schooner)	United States ²³	Michael Johnson	West 6
				Wintered in Cambridge Bay
2014 [Σ 11: 8 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial]				
204	<i>Altan Girl</i> (13·4 m motor vessel)	Canada ⁴⁰	Erkan Gursoy	East 6
				Released from ice by USCG <i>Healy</i> off Point Barrow, assisted by tug <i>Tandberg Polar</i> through Bellot Strait
205	<i>Arctic Tern UK</i> (13·1 m sloop)	Britain ²⁰	Alison Parsons	West 6
206	<i>Drina</i> (15·2 m yacht)	Australia ⁶	Michael Thurston	West 6

207 <i>Lady Dana 44</i> (14·3·m sloop)	Poland ⁴	Ryszard Wojnowski	East 6
		Continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ⁹	
208 <i>Latitude</i> ¹ (44·5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ⁹	Sean Meagher ¹	West 6
209 <i>L'Austral</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁵	Patrick Marchesseau ¹	West 4
		Carried passengers ⁴⁷ , assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Bellot Strait	
210 <i>Novara</i> (18·3 m schooner)	Britain ²¹	Stephen Brown	West 6
211 <i>Nunavik</i> (ice-strengthened bulk cargo vessel)	Marshall Islands ³	Randy Rose	West 2
		Conveyed 23 000 tonnes of nickel concentrate to China	
212 <i>Silver Explorer</i> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ²³	Alexander Golubev	West 5
		Carried passengers ⁴⁸ , assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Victoria Strait	
213 <i>Triton</i> (50 m motor vessel)	Marshall Islands ⁴	Paul Jones	East 6
2013-15			
214 <i>Empiricus</i> (15·2 m yawl)	United States ²⁴	Jesse Osborn	East 6
		Wintered in Cambridge Bay, traversed Pond Inlet, 2 nd winter in Aasiaat/Egedesminde	
215 <i>Le Manguier</i> (21·1 m motor vessel)	France ¹⁶	Philippe Hercher	East 6
		Wintered in Paulatuk/Letty Harbour and Aasiaat/Egedesminde	
2014-15			
216 <i>Gjoa</i> ¹ (13·1 m sloop)	Canada ⁴¹	Glenn Bainbridge	West 6
		Assisted by <i>Akademik Sergey Vavilov</i> in Bellot Strait; wintered at Cambridge Bay	
217 <i>Philos</i> ² (15·2 m schooner)	Australia ⁷	Roger Wallis ²	East 6
		Wintered Cambridge Bay	
2015 [Σ 20: 16 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 2 commercial]			
218 <i>Aventura</i> (14 m sloop)	Britain ²²	James (Jimmy) Cornell,	East 6
219 <i>Bagheera</i> (16 m cutter)	Netherlands ⁴	Erik de Jong	West 3
220 <i>Drifter Way</i> (14·9 m ketch)	Canada ⁴²	Robert Graf	West 3
		Single-handed ⁹	
221 <i>Equanimity</i> (92 m yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁰	Glenn Dalby ³ and Simon Jones	West 3
		Captains changed at Cambridge Bay	
222 <i>Fennica</i> (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland ³	Tommy Berg	East 3
		Repositioning voyage; travelled in company with <i>Nordica</i>	
223 <i>Hawk</i> (12·8 m sloop)	United States ²⁵	Joe Wolff	West 4
		Made a return transit of Bellot Strait	
224 <i>La Chimère</i> (10 m sloop)	France ¹⁷	Emanuel Wattecamps-Etienne	West 4
		Single-handed ¹⁰ , abandoned during a storm in Gulf of Alaska, skipper rescued by <i>Tor Viking II</i>	
225 <i>Latitude</i> ² (44·5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹¹	Sean Meagher ²	East 5
226 <i>Le Boreal</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁸	Étienne Garcia ²	West 6
		Carried passengers ⁴⁹	
227 <i>Le Soléal</i> ² (cruise vessel)	France ¹⁹	Patrick Marchesseau ²	West 6
		Carried passengers ⁵⁰	
228 <i>Necton</i> (14 m ketch)	Netherlands ⁵	Aldert Hesseling	East 6
229 <i>Nordica</i> ¹ (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland ⁴	Matti Westerlund	East 3
		Repositioning voyage; travelled in company with <i>Fennica</i>	
230 <i>Salty</i> (19·8 m cutter)	United States ²⁶	Carl Zaniboni	West 3
231 <i>Selma</i> (20·4 m ketch)	Poland ⁵	Piotr Kuźniar	West 6
232 <i>Snow Dragon II</i> (14·9 m yacht)	United States ²⁷	Frances Brann	West 3
233 <i>Tiama</i> ¹ (12 m yacht)	France ²⁰	Jean Michel	West 4
2015-16			
234 <i>Maia</i> (11 m yacht)	Hungary	Zoltán Balaton	West 4
		Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk	
2016 [Σ 19: 14 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages, 2 commercial]			
235 <i>Africaborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁶	Eric Rosner	East 5
		Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec	
236 <i>Agar II</i> (15·2 m sloop)	Israel	Motti Baer	East 6
237 <i>Bonnavalette</i> (10·7 m sloop)	Switzerland ³	David Giovannini	West 4
238 <i>Breakpoint</i> ¹ (14 m sloop)	Germany ⁵	Thomas Witt	West 6
		Traversed Pond Inlet	
239 <i>Caledonia</i> (20·1 m sloop)	Germany ⁶	Claudia Rehklaue	East 5

240	<i>Crystal Serenity</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ²⁴	Birger J. Vorland ¹	East 5
Carried approximately 1750 passengers ⁵¹ and crew, traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by RRS <i>Sir Ernest Shackleton</i> from Holman				
241	<i>Eagles Quest II</i> (17·7 m sloop)	Hong Kong	Chu Kee Duen	East 6
Assisted by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfred Laurier</i>				
242	<i>Galileo G</i> (55·2 m motor yacht)	Britain ²³	Tom Buddle	West 4
243	<i>Happy Rover</i> (cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁷	Frank Versteegh	East 7
Korea (Seoul) to Great Lakes, circumnavigated the Arctic ¹⁰				
244	<i>Hetairos</i> (67 m ketch)	Cayman Islands ¹²	Graham Newton	West 6
Traversed Pond Inlet				
245	<i>Kapitan Khlebnikov</i> ¹⁸ (icebreaker)	Russia ²⁵	Vladimir Boldakov	West 2
Carried passengers ⁵² , continued to circumnavigate the Arctic ¹¹				
246	<i>L'Austral</i> ² (cruise vessel)	France ²¹	Patrick Marchesseau ³	West 4
Carried passengers ⁵³				
247	<i>Maewan IV</i> (11·3 m sloop)	France ²²	Erwan Le Lann	West 6
248	<i>Manevai</i> (14·3 m sloop)	France ²³	Eric Abadie	West 4
249	<i>Pachamama</i> (15·2 m sloop)	Switzerland ⁴	Dario Schwörer	East 7
250	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁹ (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain ²⁴	David Scott Cowper ⁷	West 7
251	<i>Ratafia</i> ¹ (10 m yacht)	France ²⁴	Jean-Baptiste Cornet	West 4
252	<i>Yvinec</i> (11·8 m yacht)	France ²⁵	Guirec Soudee	West 6
Single-handed ¹¹ ; traversed Pond Inlet				

2016-17

253	<i>Nomad</i> (12·8 m sloop)	Austria ³	Wolfgang Slanec	West 6
Wintered in Inuvik				

2017 [Σ 33: 23 yacht or other private, 4 passenger voyages, 4 commercial, 2 research or survey]

254	<i>Abel Tasman</i> ¹ (22·9 m yacht)	Cook Islands ¹	Roger Wallis ³	East 6
255	<i>Alkahest</i> (12·8 m cutter)	United States ²⁸	Jay Tremblay	West 6
256	<i>Arcticaborg</i> (icebreaking cargo tug)	Curaçao	Igor Umerenko	West 3
257	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁸	Vladimir Manaev ¹	East 7
Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec				
258	<i>Bremen</i> ⁹ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²⁵	Roman Obrist ²	East 7
Carried passengers ⁵⁴				
259	<i>Celebrate</i> (17·7 m yacht)	United States ²⁹	Charles Simon	West 6
260	<i>Crystal Serenity</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ²⁶	Birger J. Vorland ²	East 5
Carried approximately 1400 passengers ⁵⁵ and crew, traversed Pond Inlet, escorted by RRS <i>Sir Ernest Shackleton</i> from Holman				
261	<i>Freydis</i> (16·9 m cutter)	Germany ⁷	Erich Wilts	East 6
262	<i>Havelstern</i> (tanker, 20 400 m ³)	Canada ⁴³	Daniel Roberts	West 3
Fuelled several settlements during transit, assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i>				
263	<i>Irene</i> (15·2 m ketch)	United States ³⁰	Peter Niemann	East 6
264	<i>Kerguelen</i> (11·3 m ketch)	France ²⁶	Erwan Dupeis	West 3
265	<i>Kigdlua</i> (12·8 m sloop)	Greenland	Jens Erik Kjeldsen	West 4
266	<i>Lady Free</i> (12·4 m gaff cutter)	Norway ⁴	Jan Martin Nordbotten	East 6
267	<i>Larissa</i> (13·7 m cutter)	New Zealand ⁵	Mark Domney	East 6
268	<i>Le Boreal</i> ² (cruise vessel)	France ²⁷	Erwin Le Rouzik	West 6
Carried passengers ⁵⁶				
269	<i>Le Why</i> (20 m schooner)	France ²⁸	Ghisiain Bardout	West 4
270	<i>Makoré 2</i> (13·6 m yacht)	France ²⁹	Paul Bucaille	West 6
271	USCGC <i>Maple</i> (buoy tender)	United States ³¹	Patrick Armstrong	East 3
Escorted by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfred Laurier</i> and CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i>				
272	<i>Morning Haze</i> (16·9 m sloop)	Germany ⁸	Jochen Winter	West 6
273	<i>Muktuk</i> ² (14·3 sloop)	Austria ⁴	Karl Mayer ²	East 6
274	<i>Nauta D</i> (16·5 m yacht)	Germany ⁹	Manfred Heinrichs	West 6
275	<i>Nehaj</i> (11·9 m cutter)	Germany ¹⁰	Susanne Huber-Curphey	East 6
Single-handed ¹²				
276	<i>Nordica</i> ² (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland ⁵	Jyri Vilanen	East 3
Repositioning voyage, earliest seasonal transit				
277	<i>Plum</i> (21·9 m cutter)	Malta ¹	Enrico Tettamanti	East 6
278	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁷ (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain ²⁵	David Scott Cowper ⁸	East 5
279	<i>Polar Prince</i> ² (icebreaker)	Canada ⁴⁴	Stephan Guy	West 3
Carried passengers ⁵⁷				
280	<i>Tiama</i> ² (15·2 m sloop)	New Zealand ⁶	Henk Haazen ¹	East 6
281	<i>Tonga</i> (13·8 m yacht)	France ³⁰	Franck Delahaie	West 6
282	<i>Tranquilo</i> ² (17·6 m cutter)	Netherlands ⁹	Bart Veldink ²	East 5
283	<i>Valentina</i> (15·2 m sloop)	Russia ²⁶	Sergey Shchekoldin	West 6

284	<i>Xuě Lóng</i> (icebreaker)	China (Beijing)	Shen Quan	West 3
285	<i>Zulumbus</i> (11·7 m yacht)	Austria ⁵	Bernhard Moser	West 6
2015-18				
286	<i>Jim Kilabuk</i> (transport tug)	Canada ⁴⁵	Bruce Davis (from Tuktoyaktuk)	East 3
			Laid up for three winters in Tuktoyaktuk	
2018 [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 commercial]				
287	<i>Infinity</i> (36·6 m ketch)	Germany ¹¹	Clemens Gabriel Östreich	East 6
288	<i>Thor</i> (16·6 m cutter)	Germany ¹²	Thomas Grothe	West 5
2019 [Σ 25: 13 yacht or other private, 6 passenger voyages, 5 commercial, 1 research or survey]				
289	<i>Alioth</i> (16·8 m cutter)	Belgium ⁴	Vincent Moeyersoms	West 3
				Traversed Pond Inlet
290	<i>Altego II</i> (16 m cutter)	Slovakia	Jiri Denk	West 3
291	<i>Amazonborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁰	Richard de Rijk ¹	East 5
292	<i>Amazonborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹¹	Richard de Rijk ²	West 7
	Return transit in one season ⁵ ; eastbound carbon anodes, westbound wood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i>			
293	<i>Americaborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹²	Sergey Slyva ¹	East 5
			Conveyed carbon anodes, China to Québec	
294	<i>Biglift Barentsz</i> ¹ (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands ¹³	Rein Daane	West 3
	Traversed Pond Inlet, conveyed cargo to Milne Inlet; thence repositioning voyage, circumnavigated the Arctic ¹³			
295	<i>Bremen</i> ¹⁰ (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas ²⁷	Jörn Gottschalk ¹	West 3
	Carried passengers ⁵⁸ ; escorted by CCGS <i>Terry Fox</i> in Queen Maud Gulf; continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic ¹⁴			
296	<i>Breskell</i> (15·6 m yacht)	United States ³²	Olivier Dupond-Huin	West 3
				Traversed Pond Inlet
297	<i>David Thompson</i> (research vessel)	Canada ⁴⁶	Michael Heavenor	East 5
298	<i>Fredoya</i> (17·4 m cutter)	Malta ²	Frederik Jouglà	West 3
299	<i>Inook</i> ¹ (14·3 m cutter)	France ³¹	Laurent Gouy ¹	West 3
300	<i>Kamaxitha</i> (55 m ketch)	Cayman Islands ¹³	Tim Urwin	West 3
				Also called at Gjoa Haven
301	<i>L'Austral</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	France ³²	Patrick Marchesseau ⁴	West 5
				Carried passengers ⁵⁹
302	<i>Le Boreal</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	France ³³	Étienne Garcia ³	West 5
				Carried passengers ⁶⁰
303	<i>Mandragore</i> (11·4 m cutter)	United States ³³	Pablo David Saad	West 3
304	<i>Mirabelle</i> (12·8 m sloop)	France ³⁴	Antonin Barrier-Moulis	West 3
305	<i>Möli</i> ² (13·1 m sloop)	United States ³⁴	Randall Reeves	West 3
				Single-handed ¹³ [formerly <i>Gjoa</i>]
306	<i>Morgane</i> (10·3 m sloop)	Belgium ⁵	Robin Kislig	West 3
307	<i>Opale</i> (13·4 m sloop)	France ³⁵	Marc Pedeau	West 3
				Traversed Pond Inlet
308	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁵	Kai Albrigtsen ¹	West 6
				Carried passengers ⁶¹
309	<i>Sherpa</i> (74 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁴	Jako Hall	East 3
				Traversed Pond Inlet
310	<i>Snow White</i> (14·4 m cutter)	Czechia	Miroslav Račan	West 3
311	<i>Tecla</i> ¹ (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ¹⁴	Gijs Sluik ¹	West 4
				Carried passengers ⁶²
312	<i>Thamesborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁵	Sergey Inzhevatov	West 3
				Conveyed wood pulp to China
313	<i>The World</i> ² (condominium vessel)	Bahamas ²⁸	Dag Harald Sævik ²	West 3
			Carried resident passengers ⁶³ ; traversed Pond Inlet	
2020 [Σ 6: 1 yacht or other private, 5 commercial]				
314	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁶	Oleksandr Galaktionov	East 7
315	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁷	Vladimir Manaev ²	West 7
	Return transit in one season ⁶ ; carbon anodes eastbound, wood pulp westbound partly escorted by CCGS <i>Amundsen</i>			
316	<i>Amstelborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁸	Koos R. Boer	East 7
	Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Amundsen</i>			
317	<i>Arneborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ¹⁹	Volodymyr Stupa	West 7
	Conveyed wood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i>			
318	<i>Kiwi Roa</i> (15·5 m sloop)	New Zealand ⁷	Peter Kevin Smith	East 6
				Single-handed ¹⁴

319	<i>Trinityborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁰	Aleksander Shishkin	West 5 Conveyed wood pulp
2021 [Σ 5: 3 commercial, 2 research or survey]				
320	<i>Albanyborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²¹	Vitaliy Ryndin ¹	West 5 Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)
321	<i>Amazonborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²²	Michiel de Gries	East 5 Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec
322	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²³	Sergey Slyva ²	West 5 Europe to Japan
323	HMCS <i>Harry De Wolf</i> (patrol vessel)	Canada ⁴⁷	Corey Gleason	West 5
324	USCGC <i>Healy</i> ³ (icebreaker)	United States ³⁵	Kenneth Boda	East 2
2022 [Σ 27: 10 yacht or other private, 9 passenger voyages, 8 commercial]				
325	<i>Alamosborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁴	Sorin Costel Mereuta ¹	West 7 Québec to Japan
326	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁵	Mykhailo Musalik	East 7 China to Finland
327	<i>Amurborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁶	Anatoliy Gromenko	East 7 China to Québec
328	<i>Avonborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁷	Auke Johannes Witteveen	West 7 Québec to Korea (Seoul)
329	<i>Azoresborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ²⁸	Johannes Pieter Poot	East 3 Wilmington to Taiwan
330	<i>Blue Moon</i> (60·4 m yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁵	Patrick Allman	East 6
331	<i>Draco</i> (12 m cutter)	Switzerland ⁵	Andrew Cassels	West 6
332	<i>Fraternidade</i> (21 m ketch)	Brasil	Aleixo Belov	East 6
333	<i>Imaqa</i> (18 m yacht)	Malta ³	Jeff Ollivier	East 6
334	<i>Inook</i> ² (14·3 m cutter)	France ³⁶	Laurent Gouy ²	East 6
335	<i>Jaca</i> (14·3 m yacht)	Canada ⁴⁸	Jamie Cox	East 6
336	<i>L'Austral</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ³⁷	Stanislas Devorsine	West 6 Carried passengers ⁶⁴
337	<i>Le Boreal</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	France ³⁸	Mickaël DeBien ¹	West 6 Carried passengers ⁶⁵
338	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ¹ (cruise icebreaker)	France ³⁹	Étienne Garcia ⁴	West cp Carried passengers ⁶⁶ ; route 7, Peel Sound, then route 1; return transit of Byam Martin Channel
339	<i>Mae West</i> ¹ (15 m ketch)	Netherlands ²⁹	Andre Speet ¹	West 4
340	<i>National Geographic Endurance</i> ¹	Bahamas ²⁹	Aaron Wood ¹	West 3
341	<i>National Geographic Endurance</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁰	Aaron Wood ²	East 4 Carried passengers ^{67 & 68} both ways; return transit in one season ⁷
342	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³¹	Martin Graser ¹	East 6 Carried passengers ⁶⁹
343	<i>Noorderzon</i> ¹ (36·4 m motor vessel)	Jamaica ¹	Maiwenn Beadle	West 4
344	<i>Polar Sun</i> (15·2 m yacht)	United States ³⁶	Mark Synnott	West 4
345	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁶	Terje Johnny Willassen ¹	East 5 Carried passengers ⁷⁰
346	<i>Scenic Eclipse</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³²	James Griffiths	West 3 Carried passengers ⁷¹ , traversed Pond Inlet
347	<i>Silver Wind</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³³	Millo Pontillo	West 3 Carried passengers ⁷²
348	<i>Taagborg</i> ¹ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁰	Jasper Wever	West 5 Wilmington to Taiwan
349	<i>Taya</i> (14·2 m yacht)	United States ³⁷	Alan Cresswell	West 6
350	<i>Thamesborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³¹	Roman Yerin ¹	East 6 China to Québec
351	<i>Trinityborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³²	Vitaliy Ryndin ²	West 3 Wilmington to Taiwan
2023 [Σ 41: 17 yacht or other private, 11 passenger voyages, 13 commercial]				
352	<i>Admiral Bellingshausen</i> (24 m ketch)	Estonia	Priit Kuusk	West 6
353	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³³	Maksym Lugovoy	West 3 Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)
354	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁴	Oleksiy Shaposhnykov	East 5 Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec

355	<i>Albanyborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁵	Yevgen Shcherbyna ¹	West 7
356	<i>Albanyborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁶	Yevgen Shcherbyna ²	East 7
Return transit in one season ⁸ ; timber North Carolina to China, anodes to Québec				
357	<i>Americaborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁷	Yuriy Ivanoy ¹	West 7
358	<i>Americaborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁸	Yuriy Ivanoy ²	East 7
Return transit in one season ⁹ , conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul), anodes China to Québec				
359	<i>Aquijo</i> (85·9 m ketch)	Cayman Islands ¹⁶	Gerhard Veldsman	West 5
360	<i>Arneborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ³⁹	Dmitrii Aristov	West 3
Conveyed wood pulp, Québec to Japan				
361	<i>Avonborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁰	Sorin Coste Mereuta ²	West 7
Conveyed timber, Wilmington to China				
362	<i>Biglift Barentsz</i> ² (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands ⁴¹	Sergey Chikishev	West 3
Repositioning voyage				
363	<i>Caprivi</i> (13·4 m yacht)	United States ³⁸	Ben Couturier	West 5
364	<i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁷	Kai Albrigtsen ²	West 4
Carried passengers ⁷³				
365	<i>Hanseatic Nature</i> (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁴	Jens Trojer	East 3
Carried passengers ⁷⁴				
366	<i>Happy Delta</i> (cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴²	Dmytro Gomarev	West 2
Conveyed bulk cargo to China				
367	<i>Hayat</i> (13·4 m yacht)	Canada ⁴⁹	Dariusz Krowiak	West 5
368	<i>Integrity</i> (12·8 m sloop)	Britain ²⁶	William Stirling	West 5
369	<i>Kluane</i> ² (10 m yacht)	Canada ⁵⁰	Étienne Gros	East 5
[formerly <i>Ratafia</i>]				
370	<i>l'Austral</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴⁰	Fabien Roché	West 4
Carried passengers ⁷⁵				
371	<i>Le Boreal</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴¹	Mickaël Debien ²	West 4
Carried passengers ⁷⁶				
372	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ² (cruise icebreaker) Carried passengers ⁷⁷ ; diverted north of Melville I.: Byam Martin Channel, Hazen Strait, Crozier Channel	France ⁴²	Patrick Marchesseau ⁵	West 1
373	<i>Mae West</i> ² (15 m ketch)	Netherlands ⁴³	Andre Speet ²	East 5
Single-handed ¹⁵				
374	<i>Magnus Zarembo</i> (18 m cutter)	Poland ⁶	Eugeniusz Moczydłowski	West 5
Single-handed from Tuktoyaktuk				
375	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁴	Heidi Norling ¹	West 6
Carried passengers ⁷⁸				
376	<i>Pacific Excellence</i> (heavy transport vessel)	Liberia	Illia Trotsko	West 3
Conveyed mining equipment to Bathurst Inlet, continued repositioning to Hong Kong				
377	<i>Que Sera</i> ¹ (13·7 m schooner)	France ⁴³	Père Valera Taltavull ¹	West 6
378	<i>Roadl Amundsen</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Norway ⁸	Terje Johnny Willassen ²	East 5
Carried passengers ⁷⁹				
379	<i>Scenic Eclipse</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁵	Radomir Novose	East 6
Carried passengers ⁸⁰				
380	<i>Seabourn Venture</i> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁶	Simon Bishop	West 5
Carried passengers ⁸¹				
381	<i>Sentijn</i> (12 m cutter)	United States ³⁹	John Pennington	West 5
382	<i>Shinkai</i> (54·9 motor yacht)	Marshall Islands ⁵	Marcus Desanois	West 7
383	<i>Silver Wind</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁷	Giovanni Mazella ¹	West 6
Carried passengers ⁸²				
384	<i>Skokica 3</i> (14·9 m yacht)	Slovenia	Miran Tepeš	West 5
385	<i>Sylvia Earle</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁸	Artem Kolmykov	West 6
Carried passengers ⁸³				
386	<i>Taagborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁴	Richard de Rijk ³	West 7
Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)				
387	<i>Tecla</i> ² (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ⁴⁵	Gijs Sluik ²	East 5
388	<i>Terra Nova</i> (18·3 m schooner)	United States ⁴⁰	Matthew Thomas	East 6
389	<i>Thindra</i> (18 m yacht)	Norway ⁹	Sigurd Tengs	West 5
390	<i>Trinityborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁶	Vitaly Ryndin ³	East 7
Conveyed anodes China to Québec				
391	<i>Ugly Betty</i> (26 m motor boat)	Marshall Islands ⁶	Jonathan J. Brown	West 4
392	<i>Walkabout</i> (11·1 m sloop)	Germany ¹³	Thomas Müller	West 5

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393	<i>Seabelle</i> (14·3 m yacht)	New Zealand ⁸	Calin Bujgoi	West 5
				Wintered in Inuvik

2024 [Σ 38: 20 yacht or other private, 8 passenger voyages, 10 commercial]

394	<i>Abel Tasman</i> ² (22·9 m yacht)	Cook Islands ²	Isak Rockström	West 5
395	<i>Adriaticborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁷	B. Vitaliy	West 5
Conveyed cargo Korea (Seoul) to Québec				
396	<i>Amurborg</i> ² (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁸	S. Khokhryakov ¹	East 5
397	<i>Amurborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁴⁹	S. Khokhryakov ²	West 3
Return transit in one season ¹⁰ : conveyed anodes China to Québec, and wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)				
398	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁰	S. Shmaldiy	West 3
Conveyed titanium slag Québec to Japan				
399	<i>Avonborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵¹	R. Duits	West 5
400	<i>Avonborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵²	Bart Raaphorst	East 7
Return transit in one season ¹¹ : conveyed wood pulp Québec to China, and anodes China to Québec; latest seasonal transit				
401	<i>Beothuk</i> ² (31·1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands ¹⁷	Jerry Samuelson	East 5
402	<i>Dogbark</i> (17·1 m yacht)	United States ⁴¹	Graeme Esarey	East 5
403	<i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁰	Bent Ivar Gangdal ¹	West 4
Carried passengers ⁸⁴				
404	<i>Hanseatic Spirit</i> ¹ (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁵	Axel Engeldrum	East 3
Carried passengers ⁸⁵ ; visited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Rae Strait				
405	<i>Hauru</i> (14 m yacht)	Poland ⁷	Andrzej Pochodaj	West 5
406	<i>Inatiz</i> (16 m yacht)	Poland ⁸	Maciej Sodkiewicz	West 5
407	<i>Le Boreal</i> ⁶ (cruise vessel)	France ⁴⁴	Mickaël Debien ³	West 6
Carried passengers ⁸⁶				
408	<i>Le Commandant Charcot</i> ³ (cruise icebreaker)	France ⁴⁵	Étienne Garcia ⁵	West 1
Carried passengers ⁸⁷ ; diverted north of Melville I.: Byam Martin Channel, Hazen Strait, Crozier Channel				
409	<i>Libertaire</i> (16 m yacht)	France ⁴⁶	Damien Feneon	East 5
410	<i>Lumi</i> (14 m cutter)	Finland ⁶	Juho Karhu	East 5
411	<i>Lumina</i> (15 m sail cutter)	Britain ²⁷	Tim Riley	West 5
412	<i>Möli</i> ³ (13·1 m sloop)	United States ⁴²	Randall Reeves ²	East 5
413	<i>Myhann</i> (14 m yacht)	France ⁴⁷	Dominique Dom	West 5
414	<i>Nassauborg</i> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵³	M. Mulder	West 7
Conveyed titanium slag and pig iron				
415	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ³⁹	Martin Graser ²	West 6
Carried passengers ⁸⁸				
416	<i>Night Owl</i> (15 m yacht)	Britain ²⁸	Thomas Sperrey	West 5
417	<i>Noorderzon</i> ² (36·4 m motor boat)	Jamaica ²	Blet Estelle	East 3
418	<i>Pinocchio</i> (13·7 m yacht)	Canada ⁵¹	Marcus Forns	East 5
419	<i>Purpose</i> (55 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands ¹⁸	Simon Whitehead	West 5
420	<i>Que Sera</i> ² (16 m schooner)	France ⁴⁸	Père Valera Taltavull ²	East 5
421	<i>Roadl Amundsen</i> ⁴ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹¹	Terje Johnny Willassen ³	East 6
Carried passengers ⁸⁹				
422	<i>Silver Wind</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁰	Giovanni Mazella ²	West 3
Carried passengers ⁹⁰ ; visited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Simpson Strait				
423	<i>Sky Dancer</i> (22·3 m schooner)	Norway ¹²	Nick Weis-Fogh	West 5
424	<i>Sylvia Earle</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴¹	Jorge Ferdinez	West 6
Carried passengers ⁹¹				
425	<i>Taagborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁴	S. Vliegen	East 5
Conveyed cargo Korea (Seoul) to Québec; assisted by CCGS <i>Henry A. Larsen</i> in Bellot Strait.				
426	<i>Thamesborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁵	Roman Yerin ²	East 5
Conveyed anodes China to Québec				
427	<i>Thor</i> (19·8 m cutter)	United States ⁴³	Gerd Marggraff	West 5
428	<i>Tiama</i> ³ (15·2 m sloop)	New Zealand ⁹	Henk Haazen ²	West 5
429	<i>Torm Lene</i> (tanker, 54 000 m ³)	Denmark ³	Dahl Kim	East 3
Conveyed fuel Cherry Point to Bathurst Inlet, continued eastbound repositioning				
430	<i>Voyager</i> (15 m yacht)	Switzerland ⁶	Adriano Viganò	West 5

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431	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁸ (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain ²⁹	David Scott Cowper ⁹	West 2
				Wintered in Tuktoyakuk

2025 [Σ 35: 19 yacht or other private, 10 passenger voyages, 6 commercial]

432	<i>Agia Ohio</i> (12 m yawl)	Norway ¹³	Jørgen Brevik	West 6
433	<i>Alaskaborg</i> ³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁶	Sorin Costel Mereuta ³	West 5
Conveyed cargo Finland to Indonesia				

434	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁷	O. Kuzmenko ¹	West 5
435	<i>Atlanticborg</i> ⁵ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁸	O. Kuzmenko ²	East 5
Return transit in one season ¹² : Assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Victoria Strait; conveyed cargo Québec to Korea (Seoul) and anodes China to Québec				
436	<i>STI Donald C. Trauscht</i> (tanker, 55 500 m ²)	Marshall Islands ⁷	Vernon Fernando	East 3
Conveyed fuel to Tuktoyaktut and Bathurst Inlet, continued in ballast				
437	<i>Drenec</i> (36 m motor boat)	Malta ⁶	Mickael Saloue	West 5
438	<i>Fridtjof Nansen</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁴	Bent Ivar Gangdal ²	West 6
				Carried passengers ⁹²
439	<i>Hanseatic Inspiration</i> (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁷	Jörn Gottschalk ²	East 6
				Carried passengers ⁹³
440	<i>Hanseatic Spirit</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Malta ⁸	Claas Fischer	West 6
				Carried passengers ⁹⁴
441	<i>Iron Will</i> (14·6 m motor vessel)	United States ⁴³	Gabriel Viti	East 6
442	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ⁴	Bahamas ⁴²	Heidi Norling ²	West 4
443	<i>National Geographic Resolution</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴³	Heidi Norling ³	East 6
				Carried passengers ^{95 & 96} ; return transit in one season ¹³
444	<i>Novara</i> ² (18·3 m schooner)	Britain ³⁰	Nigel Jollands	West 6
445	<i>One Ocean</i> (14·6 m yacht)	United States ⁴⁵	Mark Schrader ²	East 3
446	<i>Passage</i> (12·2 m sloop)	United States ⁴⁶	Ian Bentley	West 6
				Single handed ¹⁶
447	<i>Persévérance</i> (42 m ketch)	France ⁴⁹	Grégory Leclout	West 6
448	<i>Polar Bound</i> ⁹ (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain ³¹	David Scott Cowper ¹⁰	East 5
				Direct return
449	<i>Rantje</i> (13 m sloop)	Germany ¹⁴	Harald Zerrmann	East 5
450	<i>Roald Amundsen</i> ⁵ (cruise vessel)	Norway ¹⁵	Terje Johnny Willassen ⁴	East 6
				Carried passengers ⁹⁷
451	<i>Sapho</i> (10·1 m yacht)	Sweden ⁷	Börje Ivarsson ²	East 5
452	<i>Sarah-Sarah</i> (20·1 m motor vessel)	United States ⁴⁷	W. Scott Evangelista	West 6
453	<i>Sardina</i> ² (10·4 m sloop)	Brasil ²	Tamara Klink	West 6
				Single-handed ¹⁶ ; traversed Pond Inlet
454	<i>Saumure</i> (9 m sloop)	Canada ⁵²	Callum McGuffin	West 5
455	<i>Seabourn Venture</i> ² (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁴	Jeroen Schuschmann ¹	West 6
456	<i>Seabourn Venture</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁵	Jeroen Schuschmann ²	East 6
				Carried passengers ^{97 & 98} ; return transit in one season ¹⁴
457	<i>Silver Endeavour</i> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁶	Tuomo Leskinen	West 4
				Carried passengers ⁹⁹
458	<i>Sylvia Earle</i> ³ (cruise vessel)	Bahamas ⁴⁷	Andrey Gilevskiy	West 6
				Carried passengers ¹⁰⁰
459	<i>Taagborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁵⁹	S. Vliegen	West 5
Conveyed cargo Turkey to Bathurst Inlet, continued in ballast to China				
460	<i>Tecla</i> ³ (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands ⁶⁰	Gijs Sluik ³	East 6
461	<i>Thamesborg</i> ⁴ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands ⁶¹	Sergey Inzhevatov ²	East 3
Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec; grounded in Franklin Strait; extracted in 33 days assisted by several vessels				
462	<i>Turnstone</i> (14·0 m cutter)	United States ⁴⁸	Patrick Farrell	West 6
				Traversed Pond Inlet
463	<i>Wildlife</i> (22·3 m yacht)	Netherlands ⁶²	Laurens Sliepenbeek	West 6
464	<i>Yamé</i> (12 m cutter)	Canada ⁵³	François Tardif	West 6
465	<i>Yeva</i> (11·6 ketch)	Britain ³²	Ella Hibbert	West 6
				Single-handed ¹⁷ ; traversed Pond Inlet

Additions, corrections, amendments, etc <rkhl0@cam.ac.uk>, <rkhl60m@proton.me> see page 2.

Transits of the NWP by Year of Completion; divisions and total 1906-2025

